

British DX Club

**The Middle East,
East Mediterranean & Caucasus
on Mediumwave & Shortwave**



**Guide to mediumwave and shortwave
broadcasting in the Middle East,
East Mediterranean and the Caucasus**

**including a complete list of
mediumwave radio stations in the region**

May 2019

Armenia

The Public Radio of Armenia is the national public radio channel. Armenia has dozens of private radio stations, including Radio Ardzaganq, Radio Jazz, Radio Avrora, Radio Van, Nor (New) Radio, Radio Hay, City FM, AvtoRadio but they cover only part of the country. These broadcasts provide different kind of music: traditional one is offered by Radio Hay FM 104.1 MHz, the European, American and Russian pop music one by Radio Van FM 103.0 MHz, Radio Ardzaganq FM 103.5 MHz and Radio Avrora FM 100.6 MHz, etc. and the classical one by Vem Radio FM 101.6 MHz. Usually, the used language is Armenian or Russian. FM-102.4 broadcast in French but other radios have programmes in German. Azatutyun broadcasts news and analysis three times a day on the frequencies of Radio YerevanFM 102.0. (Wikipedia)

Public Radio of Armenia

Public Radio of Armenia (Armenian: Hayastani Hanrayin Radio) is the public radio broadcaster in Armenia. It was established in 1926 and remains one of the largest broadcasters in the country, with three national channels. The agency also has the country's largest sound archives, four orchestras, and participates in cultural preservation programmes. Both the domestic and external services of Public Radio of Armenia have been discontinued on mediumwave and shortwave, with the external service last heard in late 2018.

International relays on mediumwave

The mediumwave transmitters at Gavar on 864, 1350 and 1377 kHz are operated by AR Radio International and at the present time are used exclusively by TWR for broadcasts to the Middle East, West and Central Asia.

Transmitter site: Gavar, near Noratus, Gegharkunik - 1000 kW.

Relays on 864 kHz

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	kHz
1610-1625	Daily	TWR Europe	Turkmen	864
1625-1640	Daily	TWR Europe	Kazakh	864
1640-1655	Sat/Sun	TWR Europe	Karakalpak	864
1640-1710	Mon-Fri	TWR Europe	Russian	864
1655-1710	Sat	TWR Europe	Karakalpak	864
1655-1710	Sun	TWR Europe	Uzbek	864
1710-1740	Daily	TWR Europe	Uzbek	864
1740-1755	Fri	TWR Europe	Kumyk	864
1740-1755	Mon	TWR Europe	Tabasaran	864
1740-1755	Sat	TWR Europe	Tatar	864
1740-1755	Thu/Sun	TWR Europe	Chechen	864
1740-1755	Tue	TWR Europe	Lezgi	864
1740-1755	Wed	TWR Europe	Dargwa	864

Relays on 1350 kHz

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	kHz
1800-1815	Daily	TWR Europe	Kurmanji Kurdish	1350
1815-1845	Daily	TWR Europe	Turkish	1350
1845-1915	Fri	TWR Europe	Russian	1350
1845-1915	Sat-Thu	TWR Europe	Hebrew	1350

Relays on 1377 kHz

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	kHz
1700-1715	Daily	TWR Europe	Sorani Kurdish	1377
1715-1730	Fri	TWR Europe	Qashqai	1377
1715-1730	Sat-Wed	TWR Europe	Persian	1377
1715-1730	Thu	TWR Europe	Gilaki	1377
1730-1900	Daily	TWR Europe	Persian	1377
1900-1915	Sat	TWR Europe	Arabic (Syrian)	1377
1900-1915	Sun	TWR Europe	Arabic	1377
1900-1945	Fri	TWR Europe	Arabic (Egyptian)	1377
1900-2000	Mon-Thu	TWR Europe	Arabic	1377
1915-1930	Sat	TWR Europe	Arabic (Egyptian)	1377
1915-1930	Sun	TWR Europe	Arabic (Iraqi)	1377
1930-1945	Sat	TWR Europe	Arabic (Jordanian)	1377
1930-2000	Sun	TWR Europe	Arabic	1377
1945-2000	Fri	TWR Europe	Arabic (Sudanese)	1377
1945-2000	Sat	TWR Europe	Arabic (Egyptian)	1377

International relays on shortwave

transmissions are made on shortwave at short notice for private customers. Some of the extra relays from Gavar are brokered by the Shortwave Service (Germany) and further details can be found at <http://www.shortwaveservice.com/>.

Transmitter site: Gavar, near Noratus, Gegharkunik - 50/100/300 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	Target	kHz
0000-2359	Daily	SPC-BUL Registration	English	Middle/Near East	7555
0030-0100	Daily	BBC	Dari	West Asia	6195
0100-0200	Daily	BBC	English	South Asia	5970
0200-0230	Daily	BBC	Pashto	West Asia	9880
0200-0230	m..t.ss	MBR Registration	Multilingual	South Asia	11945
0230-0300	Daily	BBC	Dari	West Asia	9880
0230-0300s	MBR Registration	Multilingual	South Asia	11945
0300-0330	Daily	BBC	Pashto	West Asia	13580
0500-0600	Sat	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	15490
0529-0600	Sun	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	15490
0700-1500	Daily	SPC-BUL Registration	English	Middle East/NW Africa	15780
1315-1430	Daily	TWR India	South Asian languages	South Asia	9910
1315-1445	Daily	TWR India	South Asian languages	South Asia	9300
1500-1530	Daily	AWR	Telugu	South Asia	15590
1500-1540	Mon-Fri	TWR India	South Asian languages	South Asia	9300
1500-1600	Sat/Sun	TWR India	South Asian languages	South Asia	9300
1530-1600	Daily	AWR	Hindi	South Asia	15285
1600-1630	Daily	AWR	English	South Asia	9490
1600-1700	Daily	IBRA Radio	Amharic	Horn of Africa	9540 12125
1700-1800	Daily	BBC	Dari	West Asia	5875
1730-1800	Daily	IBRA Radio	Silte	Horn of Africa	7510
1800-1830	Sat	MBR Registration	Multilingual	Europe	6130
1800-1830	Daily	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	7305
1800-1900	Daily	BBC	Pashto	West Asia	5875
1830-1900	Sun	MBR Registration	Multilingual	Europe	6130

Note: TWR India schedule (times and languages) to be confirmed.

Azerbaijan

One state-run and one public radio network operate in Azerbaijan. A small number of private commercial radio stations broadcast on FM with relays of Baku commercial stations available in many localities. All broadcast media is pro-government, and most private broadcast media outlets are owned by entities directly linked to the government.

Azərbaycan Radiosu

Azərbaycan Radiosu is the state radio service of Azerbaijan TV and Radio Broadcasting. All broadcasting is on FM only with mediumwave and shortwave transmitters having closed.

Radio İctimai

Radio İctimai is a Baku-based FM station that is irregularly heard on shortwave with a wideband FM transmission to interfere with broadcasts from Voice of Justice and Voice of Talyshistan (see below). It was last heard on 9677v kHz in April 2018.

Nagorno-Karabakh

Nagorno-Karabakh is a landlocked region in the South Caucasus. It is internationally recognized as part of Azerbaijan, but most of the region is governed by the Nagorno-Karabakh Republic, a de facto independent nation established on the basis of the Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast of the Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic. Azerbaijan has not exercised political authority over the region since the advent of the Karabakh movement in 1988. (Wikipedia).

Voice of Justice

Voice of Justice started broadcasting in August 1997 to promote a better understanding between Azerbaijan and Armenia on the Nagorno-Karabakh issue. It has been several years since Voice of Justice has been positively heard on shortwave from a 5 kW transmitter in Stepanakert. It had broadcast on 9677 kHz and suffered deliberate interference at times from Radio İctimai.

Voice of Talyshistan

Voice of Talyshistan started broadcasting from Shushi, Nagorno Karabakh, in March 2013 at the initiative of the Iranian Studies Chair of the Yerevan State University and the Modus Vivendi Center. The main target audience is the 1.5 million Talysh population in Azerbaijan. It has not been reported recently but had broadcast on 9677v kHz, presumably using the same 5 kW transmitter in Stepanakert as Voice of Justice.

Bahrain

State-run Bahrain Radio and Television Corporation (BRTC) operates several radio stations on FM and mediumwave, with a relay of Shabab FM 98.4 also on shortwave. Several private radio stations and some international broadcasting stations can be heard on FM.

Bahrain Radio and Television Corporation

BRTC is the state broadcasting service of Bahrain. All main services are broadcast on FM, but four are also relayed on mediumwave and one on shortwave.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
612	Holy Qur'an 106.1	Abu Hayan	100	0300-2100 in Arabic
801	Bahrain Radio 102.3	Abu Hayan	100	24h in Arabic
1521	Bahrain FM 93.3	Manama	10	0500-1700 in Arabic
1584	Radio Bahrain 96.5	Manama	1	0300-2100 in English

Domestic broadcasting on shortwave

Shortwave - Shabab FM 98.4

Radio Bahrain broadcasts on shortwave 9745 kHz for listeners in the Gulf with a relay of Shabab FM 98.4.

Transmitter site: Abu Hayan - 10 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	irregular	Arabic	9745 - H3E (AM compatible USB) mode.

Target broadcast to Bahrain

Call of Bahrain (Neda al-Bahrain)

Call of Bahrain is a programme aired over the transmitters of IRIB (Iran) to listeners in Bahrain.

Transmitter sites: Kish Island, Hormozgan - 300 kW; Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khozestan - 600 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0900-1200	Daily	Arabic	1224-kih
1700-2000	Daily	Arabic	1080-bdm (seemingly a repeat of the 0900-1200 broadcast)

Cyprus

A mixture of state and privately run radio services can be heard in Cyprus. In areas administered by Turkish Cypriots, there are both public and private radio stations, as well as relay stations from Turkey. British Forces Broadcast Service (BFBS) provides radio broadcasts on FM to the Akrotiri Sovereign Base Area.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

Cyprus Broadcasting Corporation

Cyprus Broadcasting Corporation is the public broadcasting service of Cyprus. It now operates on only two mediumwave frequencies and on FM. CyBC Greek-language programming on shortwave via the now closed BBC East Mediterranean Relay Station was discontinued in January 2013.

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
603	CyBC 3	Nicosia	100	24h in Greek
963	CyBC 1	Nicosia	100	24h in Greek

International relays on mediumwave

Monte Carlo Doualiya

Monte Carlo Doualiya, formerly known as RMC Middle East, is a French public radio station mainly in Arabic broadcasting on FM in many locations throughout the Middle East and North Africa. The mediumwave transmitter gives wider coverage across the Middle East and North Africa.

Transmitter site: Cape Greco - 600 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0230-1920	Daily	Arabic	1233

Trans World Radio

TWR is a multinational evangelical Christian media distributor.

Transmitter site: Cape Greco - 600 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
1925-1940	Mon-Wed	Arabic	1233
1925-1955	Thu	Arabic	1233
1925-2025	Sat/Sun	Arabic	1233
1925-2055	Fri	Arabic	1233
1940-1955	Tue	Arabic (Jordanian)	1233
1940-1955	Mon/Wed	Arabic (Syrian)	1233
1955-2010	Thu	Arabic (Egyptian)	1233
1955-2055	Mon-Wed	Arabic	1233
2010-2025	Thu	Arabic (Sudanese)	1233
2025-2040	Sun	Arabic (Syrian)	1233
2025-2055	Thu	Arabic	1233
2025-2055	Sat	Arabic (Egyptian)	1233
2040-2055	Sun	Arabic (Egyptian)	1233

BBC Arabic Service

The BBC East Mediterranean Relay Station, used for shortwave relays mainly to the Middle East, West Asia and North Africa, closed at the end of March 2013. However, the BBC still operates on two mediumwave frequencies from Cyprus for broadcasts in Arabic to North Africa and the Middle East.

Transmitter site: Zakaki - 2 x 500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0300-0700	Daily	Arabic	639 720
1700-2100	Daily	Arabic	720
1800-2100	Daily	Arabic	639

Radio Sawa (for listeners in Egypt and the Levant)

Radio Sawa is an Arabic language radio station broadcasting in the Arab world. The station is a service of the Middle East Broadcasting Networks, Inc. and is publicly funded by the Broadcasting Board of Governors and the US Congress. The mediumwave relay from Cyprus provides a service to Egypt and the Levant.

Transmitter site: Cape Greco - 600 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	990

International broadcasting on shortwave

FG Radio

FG Radio is part of the Famagusta Gazette. It hires airtime over WRMI's transmitters at Okeechobee, Florida, USA.

Transmitter sites: Okeechobee FL, USA - 100 kW

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0245-0300	Mon/Wed	English	Latin America	9955
1015-1030	Fri	English	North America	5950
1430-1445	Wed	English	Latin America	9955
1445-1500	Tue	English	Latin America	9955
2245-2300	Thu	English	Latin America	9955

Note: schedule is for B-18; new A-19 schedule to be confirmed.

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus

Bayrak Radio and Television Corporation is the official radio and television broadcasting corporation of the self-proclaimed Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus. All stations now operate on FM. BRTK had broadcast on shortwave 6150 kHz from a 25 kW transmitter, but it is now inactive.

Georgia

Tbilisi-based Georgian Public Broadcaster (GPB) is the public broadcasting service in Georgia. There are a number of private broadcasting stations, mainly in Tbilisi, along with a good number of pirate stations throughout the country.

Georgian Public Broadcaster

GPB operates two radio channels: Sakartvelos Radio - Pirveli Radio and Radio Ori - Kartuli Radio, both on FM. The Radio Georgia foreign service was closed in 2005.

Abkhazia

Abkhazia is a partially recognised state controlled by a separatist government on the eastern coast of the Black Sea and the south-western flank of the Caucasus. It considers itself an independent state, called the Republic of Abkhazia or Apsny. This status is recognised by Russia, Nicaragua, Venezuela, Nauru. The Georgian government, the United Nations and the majority of the world's governments consider Abkhazia a part of Georgia's territory, though Georgia does not control it. Under Georgia's official designation it is an autonomous republic, called the Autonomous Republic of Abkhazia.

Abkhaz Radio (Apsua Radio)

Abkhaz Radio has been on the air since 1992 broadcasting from Sukhumi, capital of the self-declared Republic of Abkhazia in NW Georgia. It broadcasts programmes in Abkhaz, Georgian and Russian, and when not carrying its own programmes relays various others services from the neighbouring Russian North Caucasus region. The shortwave transmitter on 9535v kHz has not been heard recently. The confirmed schedule for Abkhaz Radio in early October 2016 on 1350 kHz is below but is frequently changing.

Transmitter site: Sukhumi - 30 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Notes
0400-0600	Mon-Fri	Abkhaz/Georgian/Russian	1350	news in Russian at 0530-0540
0500-0700	Sat/Sun	Abkhaz/Georgian/Russian	1350	news in Russian not found
1500-1700	Daily	Abkhaz/Georgian/Russian	1350	news in Russian Mon-Sat 1508-1518; Sun irreg 1450

Note: All times vary, usually before sign-on Avto Radio, Moscow, is heard in Russian for 10-20 minutes, eg from Mon-Fr 0350, Sat/Sun 0450, daily 1450. (Rumen Pankov).

Adjara

Adjara, officially known as the Autonomous Republic of Adjara, is a historical, geographic and political-administrative region of Georgia. Located in the country's southwestern corner, Adjara lies on the coast of the Black Sea near the foot of the Lesser Caucasus Mountains, north of Turkey. Under the Soviet Union, Adjara was part of the Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic as the Adjarian ASSR.

Adjara Radio and Television

Adjara RTV is a branch of Georgian Public Broadcaster and broadcasts on FM in Batumi.

South Ossetia

South Ossetia is a disputed territory in the South Caucasus, in the northern part of the internationally recognised Georgian territory. The separatist polity, Republic of South Ossetia (or the State of Alania), is recognised as a state by Russia, Venezuela, Nicaragua, Nauru, and Syria. While Georgia lacks control over South Ossetia, the Georgian government and most members of the United Nations consider the territory part of Georgia, whose constitution designates the area as "the former autonomous district of South Ossetia", in reference to the former Soviet autonomous oblast disbanded in 1990. South Ossetia relies heavily on military, political and financial aid from Russia.

GTRK "IR"

GTRK "IR" is run by the government of the Republic of South Ossetia and operates on FM in Tskhinvali.

Iran

All broadcast media in Iran is state-run with no private, independent broadcasters. Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), the state-run broadcaster, operates operates 16 nationwide radio networks, a number of provincial stations, and an external service; most major international broadcasters transmit to Iran.

Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting

IRIB is an Iranian media corporation which holds the monopoly of domestic radio and television in the Islamic Republic of Iran It is also among the largest media organisations in Asian and Pacific region. IRIB says it is independent of the Iranian government.

IRIB has a large number of transmitters on mediumwave offering a range of services which includes the main Radio Iran channel, specialist services, provincial stations, and also the IRIB World Service for listeners in the Middle East, Caucasus, West and South Asia.

Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) domestic stations on mediumwave

IRIB Radio Iran (National Radio): main frequency 558 kHz, also on other mediumwave frequencies and relayed by regional radio stations at certain times.

IRIB Radio Farhang (Culture): 585 kHz

IRIB Radio Payam (Information & Entertainment): 1188 kHz

IRIB Radio Qur'an (Holy Qur'an): 900 kHz

IRIB Radio Ma'aref (Education): 1071 kHz

IRIB World Service

IRIB World Service: 576, 612, 639 702, 720, 765, 1080, 1098, 1161, 1224, 1395, 1449 kHz

IRIB Provincial stations on mediumwave

IRIB Radio Abadan (Khuzestan Province): 1485, 1512 kHz
IRIB Radio Ardabil (Ardabil Province): 1197, 1269 kHz
IRIB Radio Bandar Abbas (Hormozgan Province): 621 kHz
IRIB Radio Birjand (South Khorasan Province): 828, 963, 1206, 1458, 1548 kHz
IRIB Radio Bojnurd (North Khorasan Province): 873 kHz
IRIB Radio Bushehr (Bushehr Province): 738, 1305 kHz
IRIB Radio Dena (Kohg. & Boyerahmad Province): 891, 1548 kHz
IRIB Radio Fars (Fars Province): 666, 1413, 1485, 1602 kHz
IRIB Radio Gilan (Gilan Province): 657 kHz
IRIB Radio Golestan (Golestan Province): 1368, 1539 kHz
IRIB Radio Hamadan (Hamadan Province): 981 kHz
IRIB Radio Ilam (Ilam Province): 972, 1044 kHz
IRIB Radio Isfahan (Isfahan Province): 837, 1260 kHz
IRIB Radio Kerman (Kerman Province): 747, 918, 1062, 1341 kHz
IRIB Radio Kermanshah (Kermanshah Province): 864, 1278, 1377 kHz
IRIB Radio Khalij e Fars (Hormozgan Province): 693, 1395 kHz
IRIB Radio Khozestan (Khozestan Province): 711, 1602 kHz
IRIB Radio Kordestan (Kurdistan Province): 945, 999, 1476 kHz
IRIB Radio Lorestan (Lorestan Province): 810, 927 kHz
IRIB Radio Mahabad (West Azerbaijan Province): 882 kHz
IRIB Radio Markazi (Markazi Province): 774 kHz
IRIB Radio Mashhad (Razavi Khorasan Province): 603, 684, 720, 1107, 1494 kHz
IRIB Radio Qazvin (Qazvin Province): 1125 kHz
IRIB Radio Qom (Qom Province): 1467 kHz
IRIB Radio Sari (Mazandaran Province): 819, 1215, 1548 kHz
IRIB Radio Semnan (Semnan Province): 1008, 1089, 1584, 1602 kHz
IRIB Radio Shahr-e Kord (Chaharmahal and Bakhtiari Province): 756 kHz
IRIB Radio Tabriz (East Azerbaijan Province): 846, 1026, 1134, 1323 kHz
IRIB Radio Tehran (Tehran Province): 1332 kHz
IRIB Radio Urumiyeh (West Azerbaijan Province): 936, 1485 kHz
IRIB Radio Yazd (Yazd Province): 1035 kHz
IRIB Radio Zahedan (Sistan and Baluchestan Province): 783, 1053, 1296, 1377 kHz
IRIB Radio Zanjan (Zanjan Province): 792 kHz

IRIB provincial stations produce their own programmes during the day, usually between 0230-1630 in Persian and local languages; many also relay Radio Iran overnight between 1630-0230 and at other times (note: all times will be hour earlier when Iran is on daylight saving time).

IRIB provincial stations produce a common 90 minute programme called "Shabhaye Iran" (Iran Nights), which is produced by each studio in turn and broadcast between 2100-2230 on most provincial stations (again, times will be hour earlier during summer when Iran is on daylight saving time).

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
531	IRIB Radio Iran	Iranshahr, Sistan & Baluchestan	600	24h in Persian
549	IRIB Radio Iran	Sirjan, Kerman	400	24h in Persian
558	IRIB Radio Iran	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Gonbad-e Qabus, Gorgan	600	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Azarshahr, East Azerbaijan	500	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shiraz (Dehnow), Fars	400	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shushtar, Khozestan	400	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Bushehr, Bushehr	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Habibabad, Isfahan	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Mashhad, Razavi Khorasan	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Ardekan, Yazd	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Birjand, South Khorasan	150	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Kiashahr, Gilan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Hamadan, Hamadan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shahr-e Kord, Chah. & Bakhtiari	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Yazd, Yazd	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Chahbahar, Sistan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Zanjan, Zanjan	50	24h in Persian

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
576	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khozestan	600	0330-1630 in Arabic
	IRIB Radio Iran	Maku, West Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
585	IRIB Radio Farhang	Tehran (Gheslagh)	1000	24h in Persian
594	IRIB Radio Iran	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian
603	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Bajiran, Razavi Khorasan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
612	IRIB World Service	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	600	0430-0520 in Kurdish, 0520-1630 in Arabic
621	IRIB Radio Bandar Abbas	Bandar Abbas, Hormozgan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
639	IRIB World Service	Bonab, East Azerbaijan	400	0420-0520 in Kurdish, 1320-1620 in Kurdish, 1820-1920 in Turkish
657	IRIB Radio Iran	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Gilan	Kiashahr, Gilan	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
666	IRIB Radio Fars	Shiraz (Dehnow), Fars	400	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Fars	Darab, Fars	60	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Fars	Abadeh, Fars	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Fars	Lamerd, Fars	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Fars	Lar, Fars	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Fars	Dasht-e Qir, Fars	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
684	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Mashhad, Razavi Khorasan	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Kashmar, Razavi Khorasan	50	24h in Persian; also relay Radio Iran
693	IRIB Radio Khalij e Fars	Bandar-e Lengeh, Hormogzan	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
702	IRIB World Service	Kiashahr, Gilan	500	0320-0520 in Azeri, 0530-0930 in Aran, 1020-1120 in English, 1420-1650 in Azeri, 1720-1820 in Talysh, 1820-1920 in Turkish, 1920-2020 in Russian; unconfirmed languages seem to follow on Sundays only, to be confirmed
711	IRIB Radio Khozestan	Ahvaz, Khozestan	600	24h in Persian/Arabic, also relay Radio Iran
720	IRIB Radio Iran	Mahidasht, Kermanshah	750	24h in Persian
	IRIB WS/R Mashhad	Tayebad, Razavi Khorasan	400	0050-0220 in Tajik, 0300-1450 in Dari, 1550-1720 in Tajik, 1720-1930 Radio Mashhad in Persian, also relay Radio Iran in Persian
738	IRIB Radio Bushehr	Dayyer, Bushehr	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
747	IRIB Radio Kerman	Sirjan, Kerman	150	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
756	IRIB Radio Shahr-e Kord	Shahr-e Kord, Chah. & Bakhtiari	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
765	IRIB World Service	Chahbahar, Sistan & Baluchestan	600	0130-0220 in Urdu, 0220-1250 in Arabic, 1250-1320 in Pashto, 1320-1420 in Urdu, 1520-1620 in Urdu, 1620-0120 in Arabic, including Voice of Palestinian Islamic Revolution prgr at 1930-2030
774	IRIB Radio Markazi	Arak, Markazi	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
783	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Iranshahr, Sistan & Baluchestan	150	24h in Persian/Baluchi, also relay Radio Iran
792	IRIB Radio Zanjan	Sohravard, Zanjan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
801	IRIB Radio Iran	Kashmar, Razavi Khorasan	50	24h in Persian (not listed in WRTH 2019)
810	IRIB Radio Lorestan	Khorrabad, Lorestan	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
819	IRIB Radio Mazandaran	Sari, Mazandaran	30	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
828	IRIB Radio Birjand	Tabas, South Khorasan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
837	IRIB Radio Isfahan	Habibabad, Isfahan	300	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
846	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Mianeh, East Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
864	IRIB Radio Kermanshah	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
873	IRIB Radio Bojnurd	Bojnurd, North Khorasan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
882	IRIB Radio Mahabad	Mahabad, Hamadan	60	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay Radio Iran
891	IRIB Radio Dena	Dehdasht, Kohg. & Boyerahmad	50	24h in Persian/Luri, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Dena	Yasouj, Kohg. & Boyerahmad	50	24h in Persian/Luri, also relay Radio Iran
900	IRIB Radio Qur'an	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
918	IRIB Radio Kerman	Jiroft, Kerman	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
927	IRIB Radio Lorestan	Dorud, Lorestan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
936	IRIB Radio Urumiyeh	Miandoab, West Azerbaijan	300	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
	IRIB Radio Urumiyeh	Urumiyeh, West Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
945	IRIB Radio Kordestan	Dehgan, Kordestan	100	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay Radio Iran
963	IRIB Radio Birjand	Birjand, South Khorasan	150	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
972	IRIB Radio Ilam	Ilam, Ilam	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
981	IRIB Radio Hamadan	Hamadan, Hamadan	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
999	IRIB Radio Kordestan	Baneh, Kordestan	50	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay Radio Iran
1008	IRIB Radio Semnan	Semnan, Semnan	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1017	IRIB Radio Iran	Bandar Abbas, Hormozgan	50	24h in Persian
1026	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Azareshahr, East Azerbaijan	200	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1035	IRIB Radio Yazd	Yazd, Yazd	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1044	IRIB Radio Ilam	Dehloran, Ilam	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1053	IRIB Radio Iran	Khorramabad, Lorestan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Seravan, Systan & Baluchestan	30	24h in Persian/Baluchi, also relay Radio Iran
1062	IRIB Radio Kerman	Kerman, Kerman	200	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1071	IRIB Radio Ma'aref	Alborz, Qom	100	24h in Persian
1080	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khozestan	600	1630-0330 in Arabic, including Call of Bahrain prgr at 1700-2000
1089	IRIB Radio Semnan	Shahrud, Semnan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1098	IRIB World Service	Zabol, Systan & Baluchestan	200	0130-0230 in Urdu, 0300-0630 in Dari, 0720-0820 in Pashto, 0820-1450 in Dari, 1550-1720 in Tajik
1107	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Sabzevar, Khozestan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1125	IRIB Radio Qazvin	Qavzin, Qazvin	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1134	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Kalibar, East Azerbaijan	10	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
1143	IRIB Radio Iran	Yasuj, Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	50	24h in Persian
1161	IRIB World Service	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	600	0130-0420 & 1620-2030 in Arabic, including Voice of Palestinian Islamic Revolution prgr at 1930-2030
1188	IRIB Radio Payam	Tehran	300	24h in Persian (music, traffic and news)
1197	IRIB Radio Ardabil	Moghan, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
1206	IRIB Radio Birjand	Nehbandan, South Khorasan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1215	IRIB Radio Mazandaran	Chalus, Mazandaran	60	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1224	IRIB World Service	Kish Island, Hormozgan	300	24h in Arabic, including Call of Bahrain prgr at 0900-1200
	IRIB Radio Iran	Kerman, Kerman	50	24h in Persian
1260	IRIB Radio Isfahan	Khur, Isfahan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1269	IRIB Radio Ardabil	Khalkhal, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
1278	IRIB Radio Kermanshah	Kermanshah, Kermanshah	300	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1296	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Zabol, Systan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1305	IRIB Radio Bushehr	Bushehr, Bushehr	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1314	IRIB Radio Iran	Ardabil, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian
1323	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Jolfa, East Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, relay IRIB World Service in Azeri at 0320-0520 & 1420-1650
1332	IRIB Tehran City Prgr	Tehran (Goldasteh)	300	24h in Persian
1341	IRIB Radio Kerman	Bam, Kerman	20	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1368	IRIB Radio Golestan	Gonbad-e Kavus, Golestan	150	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1377	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Chahbahar, Systan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Kermanshah	Paveh, Kermanshah	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1395	IRIB Radio Khalij e-Fars	Hajiabad, Hormozgan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB World Service	Gorgan, Golestan	50	1420-1820 VOIRI in Turkmen
1404	IRIB Radio Iran	Dasht-e Qir, Fars	10	24h in Persian
1413	IRIB Radio Fars	Estahban, Fars	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1449	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e-Torkamen, Golestan	400	1420-1820 in Turkmen
1458	IRIB Radio Birjand	Ghayen, South Khorasan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1467v	IRIB Radio Qom	Alborz, Qom	100	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1476v	IRIB Radio Kordestan	Marivan, Kordestan	20	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay Radio Iran
1485	IRIB Radio Abadan	Jamshidabad, Abadan	400	24h in Persian/Arabic, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Urumiyah	Khoy, West Azerbaijan	10	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Fars	Jahrom, Fars	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Iran	Damghan, Semnan	1	24h in Persian
1494	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Taybad, Razavi Khorasan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1512	IRIB Radio Ardabil	Ardabil, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay Radio Iran
1530	IRIB Radio Iran	Yazd, Yazd	50	24h in Persian (not listed in WRTH 2019)
1539	IRIB Radio Golestan	Gorgan, Golestan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Iran	Garmsar, Semnan	10	24h in Persian
1548	IRIB Radio Iran	Eshtehard, Qom	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shahroud, Semnan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Sanandaj, Kordestan	10	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Dena	Gach Saran, Kohg. & Boyerahmad	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Mazandaran	Larijan, Mazandaran	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Birjand	Ferdows, South Khorasan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
1557	IRIB Radio Iran	Zabol, Systan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian
1566	IRIB Radio Iran	Bam, Kerman	50	24h in Persian
1575	IRIB Radio Iran	Abadan, Khozestan	800	1430-0230 in Persian
1584	IRIB Radio Semnan	Biyarjomand, Semnan	50	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1602	IRIB Radio Fars	Kazerun, Fars	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Semnan	Damghan, Semnan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Semnan	Garmsar, Semnan	10	24h in Persian, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Ahvaz	Dezful, Khozestan	1	24h in Persian/Arabic, also relay Radio Iran
	IRIB Radio Iran	Bahabad, Yazd	1	24h in Persian

External broadcasting on mediumwave and shortwave

IRIB World Service / Pars Today

IRIB World Service, also known as Pars Today, is the official international broadcasting radio network of Iran.

Transmitter sites: Mediumwave: Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khuzestan (bdm) - 750 kW; Bandar-e-Torkamen, Golestan (bnt) - 400 kW; Bonab, East Azerbaijan (bnb) - 400 kW; Chahbahar, Sistan & Baluchestan (chr) - 600 kW; Gorgan, Golestan (grg) - tentative location as per WRTH; Jolfa, E Azerbaijan (jol) - 50 kW; Kiashahr, Gilan (kia) - 500 kW; Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah (qsh) - 600 kW; Tayebad, Razavi Khorasan (tyb) - 400 kW; Zabol, Sistan/Baluchestan (zab) - 200 kW; Shortwave: Ahvaz (ahw) - 250 kW; Sirjan (sir) - 250/500 kW; Zahedan (zah) - 500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0050-0220	Daily	Tajik	Central Asia	720-tay 6000-sir 6175-sir
0130-0230	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	765-chr 1098-zab
0220-0320	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	6000-sir 6165-sir 7320-ahw
0300-0550	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab
0320-0420	Daily	Russian	Russia	9550-sir 12180-sir
0320-0520	Daily	Azeri	Caucasus	702-kia 1323-jol
0420-0450	Daily	Hebrew	Middle East	13695-sir 13740-sir
0420-0520	Daily	Kurdish	Middle East	612-qas 639-bnb
0420-0550	Daily	Turkish	Turkey	13785-sir
0450-0550	Daily	Swahili	East Africa	13635-sir 13665-sir
0530-0930	Daily	Azeri (Aran)	Caucasus	702-kia
0550-0630	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab 13625-sir 13680-sir 13740-ahw
0550-0650	Daily	Hausa	West Africa	13790-sir 15435-sir 15730-sir
0630-0820	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 13625-sir 13680-sir 13740-ahw
0650-0720	Daily	Hebrew	Middle East	15445-sir
0720-0820	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	1098-zab
0720-0820	Daily	Spanish	Europe	15130 17780-sir 17815-sir
0820-0920	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab
0920-1150	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab 9445-sir 9495-sir 13725-sir 13740-ahw
1020-1120	Daily	English	Middle East	702-kia
1120-1150	Daily	Hausa	West Africa	17660-sir
1150-1220	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab 9445-sir 9495-sir 13725-sir 13740-sir
1150-1220	Daily	Hebrew	Middle East	13690-sir
1150-1250	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab 13740-sir
1220-1250	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab 13725-sir 13740-sir
1250-1450	Daily	Dari	West Asia	720-tyb 1098-zab
1220-1250	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	7355-sir 9510-sir 9510-ahw
1250-1320	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	765-cha 7355-sir 9510-sir 9510-ahw
1250-1420	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	13745-sir
1320-1420	Daily	Kurdish	Middle East	639-bnb 7345-sir 9560-sir
1320-1420	Daily	Russian	Russia	1449-bnt 13735-sir
1320-1420	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	765-chr
1420-1520	Daily	Bengali	South Asia	6155-sir 9895-ahw 11920-sir
1420-1520	Daily	Hindi	South Asia	9810-sir 12050-sir 15235-sir
1420-1620	Daily	Kurdish	Middle East	639-bnb
1420-1650	Daily	Azeri	Caucasus	702-kia 1323-jol
1420-1920	Daily	Turkmen	Central Asia	1395-grg 1449-bnt
1520-1620	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	765-chr 7300-sir
1520-1620	Daily	English	South/SE Asia	9800-sir 15235-sir
1550-1720	Daily	Tajik	Central Asia	720-tay 1098-zab
1550-1720	Daily	Turkish	Middle East	9775-zah
1620-1650	Daily	Bengali	South Asia	7305-sir 11665-sir
1620-1720	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	5925-sir 5925-ahw 6065-zah
1620-1720	Daily	Armenian	Caucasus	7230-sir
1720-1820	Daily	Bosnian	Europe	7370-sir
1720-1820	Daily	German	Europe	7300-sir 7330-sir 9880-sir
1720-1820	Daily	Talysh	Middle East	702-kia
1820-1920	Daily	Albanian	Europe	5920-sir 7235-sir
1820-1920	Daily	French	Europe	7330-sir
1820-1920	Daily	Hausa	West Africa	9860-sir
1820-1920	Daily	Turkish	Middle East	639-bnb 702-kia

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
1920-1950	Daily	Italian	Europe	5925-sir 7370-sir
1920-2020	Daily	English	Europe/Africa	9750-sir 9855-sir
1920-2020	Daily	Russian	Russia	702-kia
2020-2120	Daily	Spanish	Europe	9620-sir 11870-sir
2050-2150	Daily	Japanese	Far East	7355-sir
2220-2320	Daily	Hausa	West Africa	7225-sir 7275-sir
2320-0020	Daily	French	West Africa	7235-sir 7260-sir 7270-sir
2350-0020	Daily	Spanish	Americas	7230-sir 11660-sir
0020-0120	Daily	Spanish	Americas	7230-sir 9550-sir 11660-sir
0120-0250	Daily	Spanish	Americas	9550-sir 11660-sir
0250-0320	Daily	Spanish	Americas	9550-sir

Note: some shortwave frequencies listed may be potential alternatives and not actually in use.

Broadcasts from Iran to the Arab World

IRIB Arabic Radio

IRIB Arabic Radio is part of IRIB World Service for listeners in the Arab World.

kHz	Transmitter location	Power	Times/UTC
576	Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khuzestan	750 kW	0330-1630
612	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	600 kW	0420-1530
765	Chahbahar, Sistan & Baluchestan	600 kW	0220-1250, 1620-1930, 2030-0120
1080	Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khuzestan	750 kW	2000-0330
1161	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	600 kW	0130-0320, 1530-1930, 2200-0030
1224	Kish Island, Hormozgan	300 kW	1200-0900
6015	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	500 kW	1700-1830
6155	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	500 kW	1830-0230
7410	Sirjan, Kerman	500 kW	0130-0600
7415	Sirjan, Kerman	500 kW	1430-1730
9280	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	500 kW	1430-1730
9900	Sirjan, Kerman	500 kW	0230-0530
13590	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	500 kW	0830-1430
13640	Sirjan, Kerman	500 kW	0600-0830, 0930-1130
13730	Zahedan, Sistan & Baluchestan	500 kW	0530-0730
13765	Sirjan, Kerman	500 kW	1130-1430

News: 0330, 0430, 0530, 0630, 0730, 0930(brief summary), 1030, 1130, 1230, 1330, 1430, 1530, 1630, 1730, 1830 UTC

Al-Quds TV audio

Al-Quds TV is a Palestinian satellite channel broadcast which began broadcasting in November 2008. The station is pro-Palestinian and is licensed in London. It is considered by many to be the mouthpiece of Hamas. An audio feed of Al-Quds TV was first heard in late January 2009 and is now carried between 0230-0530 via shortwave transmitters of IRIB.

Transmitter sites: IRIB transmitter at Sirjan - 500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0230-0530	Daily	Arabic	9900-sir (subject to confirmation)

Voice of Palestine, Voice of the Islamic Palestinian Revolution

Voice of Palestine, Voice of the Islamic Palestinian Revolution originates from Iran in support of Palestinian groups.

Transmitter sites: IRIB transmitters at Chahbahar, Sistan & Baluchestan (chr) - 600 kW; Qasr-e Shirin (qsh) - 600 kW; Sirjan (sir) - 500 kW; Zahedan (zah) - 500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0320-0420	Daily	Arabic	6085-sir 12050-sir 12160-sir (subject to confirmation)
1930-2030	Daily	Arabic	765-chr 1161-qsh 6155-zah (subject to confirmation)

Call of Bahrain (Neda al-Bahrain)

Call of Bahrain is a programme aired over the transmitters of IRIB (Iran). See entry under Bahrain for further details.

Transmitter sites: Kish Island, Hormozgan (kih) - 300 kW; Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khozestan (bdm) - 600 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0900-1200	Daily	Arabic	1224-kih
1700-2000	Daily	Arabic	1080-bdm

Target broadcasts to Iran

Radio Farda

Radio Farda ("Radio Tomorrow") is a joint venture between RFE/RL and the Voice of America.

kHz	Transmitter location	Power	Times/UTC
1575	Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi, UAE	800 kW	24 hours
5860	Biblis, Germany	100 kW	2300-0200
5860	Umm Al-Rimam, Kuwait	250 kW	0200-0630, 1100-2300
7435	Umm Al-Rimam, Kuwait	250 kW	1100-1400
9370	Lampertheim, Germany	100 kW	0430-0630
9370	Umm Al-Rimam, Kuwait	250 kW	0630-1100
12005	Lampertheim, Germany	100 kW	1100-1300
12005	Woofferton, UK	300 kW	1300-1800
13860	Udorn Thani, Thailand	250 kW	0230-0930
15690	Udorn Thani, Thailand	250 kW	0230-0530
15690	Biblis, Germany	100 kW	0530-1400
15690	Lampertheim, Germany	100 kW	1400-1600
17830	Biblis, Germany	100 kW	0830-1530

Radio Ranginkaman (Radio Rainbow)

Programme for LGBT communities in Iran, Afghanistan, and Tajikistan.

Transmitter site: Grigoriopol, PMR (kch) - 500 kW.

Times/UTC Days Language kHz
1730-1800 Daily Persian 7580-kch

Note: reported to include BBC English teaching programme "Better Speaking" on Fridays.

Iraq

Government-owned TV and radio stations are operated by the publicly funded Iraqi Media Network. The number of private radio stations in Iraq has increased rapidly since 2003, with most linked to political, ethnic, or religious groups. Several international broadcasters can be heard throughout Iraq on FM.

Iraqi Media Network - Republic of Iraq Radio

Republic of Iraq Radio is the state broadcasting radio station in Iraq, operated by the Iraqi Media Network. It broadcasts mainly on FM, with a single mediumwave transmitter still operational on 792 kHz in Baghdad. There is no shortwave broadcasting from Iraq with Republic of Iraq Radio ceasing just before the fall of the Saddam Hussein regime.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
792	Republic of Iraq Radio	Baghdad, Baghdad Province	20	24h in Arabic
999	Radio Bilad	Baghdad, Baghdad Province	20	0240-1810 in Arabic
1008	Sawt al-Fidhila	Najaf, Najaf Province	20	Arabic
1017	Radio Karbala	Karbala, Karbala Province	10	Arabic
1053	Radio As-Salam	Baghdad, Baghdad Province	3	0300-2100 in Arabic
1116	Radio Dar as-Salam	Baghdad, Baghdad Province	20	0230-2100 in Arabic
1179	Radio Voice of Iraq	Baghdad, Baghdad Province	30	0400-1800 in Arabic

Israel

State broadcasting in Israel is operated by the Israeli Public Broadcasting Corporation, branded as Kan, an Israeli governmental body founded in 2015 to replace the Israel Broadcasting Authority after the Israeli Public Broadcasting law ordered its closure. Its debut date was postponed several times but eventually opened on 15 May 2017. Israel Defense Forces Radio broadcasts throughout the country on FM, with all mediumwave and shortwave transmitters now having closed. There are many privately owned radio stations in Israel, all operating on FM only.

Kan

Kan operates eight radio stations, transferred from the IBA. Those broadcasting on mediumwave are:

Kan Tarbut (Here is Culture), the former Reshet Aleph - Talk and cultural programming, with news on the hour in Hebrew

Kan Reshet Bet (Kan Network B) - News, current affairs and sports, with news on the hour in Hebrew

MaKan, the former Reshet Dalet - Arabic-language station

Kan Moreshet (Heritage) - Religious broadcasting on the Kan Tarbut network

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

Kan

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
531	Kan Moreshet (Heritage)	Yavne, Tel Aviv, Center District	50	24h in Hebrew, off-air during Sabbath
657	Kan Bet (News/Sport)	Yavne, Tel Aviv, Center District	100	24h in Hebrew
738	MaKan (Arabic)	Akko, Northern District	10	24h in Arabic
882	Kan Bet (News/Sport)	She'ar Yashuv, Northern District	10	24h in Hebrew
1080	MaKan (Arabic)	Yavne, Tel Aviv, Center District	50	24h in Arabic
1206	Kan Bet (News/Sport)	Akko, Northern District	50	24h in Hebrew
1458	Kan Tarbut (Culture)	Eilat, Southern District	10	24h in Hebrew
1458	Kan Tarbut (Culture)	She'ar-Yeshuv, Northern District	10	24h in Hebrew

International broadcasting on mediumwave

Voice of Hope

Voice of Hope broadcasts Christian programmes in Arabic and English around the clock "from the shore of the Sea of Galilee to listeners in Israel, Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, and Cyprus". The station was formally inaugurated during an on-air ceremony which was held on 29 March 2017. The latest programme schedule of the Voice of Hope - Middle East can be found at: <http://www.voiceofhope.com/schedule/voh-israel-arabic.pdf>

Transmitter site: She'ar Yashuv, Upper Galilee (60 kW)

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	Daily	Arabic and English	1287

Jordan

Jordan Radio and Television is the state broadcaster of Jordan. There are several private radio stations, mostly based in Amman, operating on FM, along with some relays of international broadcasting stations.

Jordan Radio and Television

JRTV operates several services on FM and mediumwave. Shortwave broadcasts from Radio Jordan were discontinued a few years ago.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
612	Radio Jordan, Main Arabic Prgr	Shobak, Ma'an Province	100	24h in Arabic
855	Radio Jordan, Main Arabic Prgr	Amman, Capital Province	10	24h in Arabic

Kurdistan

Kurdistan or Greater Kurdistan is a roughly defined geo-cultural historical region wherein the Kurdish people form a prominent majority population and Kurdish culture, languages, and national identity have historically been based. Kurdistan roughly encompasses the northwestern Zagros and the eastern Taurus mountain ranges. The territory corresponds to Kurdish irredentist claims. Contemporary use of the term refers to the following areas: southeastern Turkey (Northern Kurdistan), northern Iraq (Southern Kurdistan), northwestern Iran (Eastern Kurdistan), and northern Syria (Rojava or Western Kurdistan). Some Kurdish nationalist organizations seek to create an independent nation state consisting of some or all of these areas with a Kurdish majority, while others campaign for greater autonomy within the existing national boundaries. (Wikipedia)

Target broadcast to Kurdish speakers in the Middle East

Radyoya Dengê Welat

Radyoya Dengê Welat broadcasts in various Kurdish dialects (and apparently Turkish, see below) and targets Kurdish listeners in the Middle East. It replaced Dengê Kurdistanê (Voice of Kurdistan) on shortwave in the latter part of 2017.

Transmitter sites: Issoudun, France (iss) - 250 kW; Grigoriopol, PMR (kch) - 300 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Languages	kHz
0230-0500	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	9525-iss
0500-0600	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	11530-iss
0600-1500	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	11530-kch
1500-2100	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	11530-iss

Kuwait

The state-owned radio broadcaster is Radio State of Kuwait. There are a few private radio stations in the country on FM, along with relays of international broadcasters. The US Agency for Global Media (USAGM) operates a relay station in Kuwait which is used by the Voice of America and other US-government radio services.

Radio of the State of Kuwait

Radio of the State of Kuwait (Radio Kuwait) is the state broadcasting service of Kuwait. It broadcasts several services on mediumwave, shortwave and FM. Shortwave transmissions from Radio Kuwait recommenced in early April 2017, having been suspended since July 2015.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

Radio Kuwait

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
540	Radio Kuwait, Main Arabic Prgr	Kabd	600	24h in Arabic
630	Radio Kuwait, Holy Qur'an Prgr	Magwa	10	24h in Arabic
963	Radio Kuwait, various services	Magwa	20	0500-0800 English, 0800-1000 Persian, 1000-1200 Filipino, 1200-1600 Arabic (except for Bengali at 1500-1600 on Mon/Wed/Fri only), 1600-1800 Urdu, 1800-2100 English, 2100-0500 Arabic
1134	Radio Kuwait, Main Arabic Prgr	Kabd	100	24h in Arabic
1269	Radio Kuwait, Arab Music Prgr	Kabd	100	24h in Arabic
1341	Radio Kuwait, Second Prgr	Magwa	100	0700-2100 Second Prgr in Arabic,
	Radio Kuwait, Holy Qur'an Prgr	Magwa	100	2100-0700 Holy Qur'an Prgr in Arabic

External broadcasting on shortwave

Radio Kuwait

Shortwave transmissions from Radio Kuwait recommenced in early April 2017, having been suspended since July 2015 whilst the transmitters were refurbished.

Transmitter Site: Kabd - 250 kW (transmissions in blue are in DRM mode)

Times/UTC	Language	Target	kHz
0300-0630	Arabic (General Service)	Middle East	5960
0500-0800	English	South Asia	11970
0500-0800	English	South Asia	15530
0500-0900	Arabic (General Service)	East Asia	15515
0800-1000	Persian	West Asia	7250
0945-1325	Arabic (General Service)	Europe	15110
1000-1200	Filipino	South-East Asia	17760
1000-1600	Arabic (Holy Qur'an Service)	Sahel	11630 (irregular)
1100-1325	Arabic (General Service)	North Africa	9750
1600-1800	Urdu	South Asia	15540
1700-2000	Arabic (General Service)	North America	13650
1800-2100	English	Europe/North America	15540 (irregular)
2000-0000	Arabic (General Service)	North America	17550

Note: it has been observed on some days that transmissions may be in Arabic rather than the intended language.

International relays on mediumwave

USAGM Kuwait "George A Moore Jr" Transmitting Station

Operated by the USAGM for Radio Sawa broadcasts to Iraq and the Gulf.

Transmitter site: USAGM Kuwait "George A Moore Jr" Transmitting Station, Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait - 600 kW on 1548 kHz and 150 kW on 1593 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Station	Language	Target	Freqs/kHz
24 hours	Daily	R Sawa	Arabic	The Gulf	1548
24 hours	Daily	R Sawa	Arabic	Iraq	1593

International relays on shortwave

USAGM Kuwait "George A Moore Jr" Transmitting Station

Operated by the USAGM for relays to the Middle East, Asia and Africa.

Transmitter site: Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait - 4 x 250 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Station	Language	Target	kHz
0000-0100	Daily	Voice of America	Tibetan	East Asia	9855
0000-0100	Daily	R Free Asia	Lao	South-East Asia	9940
0100-0200	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	9510 11705

Times/UTC	Days	Station	Language	Target	KHz
0100-0200	Daily	R Free Asia	Uighur	Central Asia	9780 11640 11790
0200-0300	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	11745 11820 11895
0100-0400	Daily	Deewa R (VOA)	Pashto	Afghanistan	12035
0230-0630	Daily	R Farda	Persian	Iran	5860
0300-0400	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	11895 11985
0330-0400	Daily	Voice of America	Somalia	Horn of Africa	13680
0400-0430	Daily	Deewa R (VOA)	Pashto	Afghanistan	9480
0400-0500	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	11895 13750
0430-0500	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	11995
0400-0500	Daily	R Mashaal (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	15090
0500-0600	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	11895 17690 21690
0530-0630	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	15090
0600-0700	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	11895 17690
0600-0700	Mo/We/Fr	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	17635
0600-0700	Tu/Th/Sa/Su	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	17750
0630-0730	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	Afghanistan	15090
0630-1100	Daily	R Farda	Persian	Iran	9370
0700-1000	Daily	R Mashaal (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	12130 15360 15755
0730-0830	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	15090
0830-0930	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	Afghanistan	15090
0930-1030	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	15090
1000-1100	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	13800
1000-1200	Daily	R Mashaal (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	12130 15755
1030-1130	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	Afghanistan	15090
1100-1400	Daily	R Farda	Persian	Iran	5860 7435
1130-1230	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	15090
1200-1300	Daily	R Mashaal (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	12130
1200-1300	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	11540
1230-1330	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	Afghanistan	15090
1300-1400	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	11540
1300-1600	Daily	R Mashaal (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	13820
1330-1400	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	Afghanistan	15090
1400-1430	Daily	R Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	Afghanistan	15090
1400-1500	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	9740
1400-1500	Daily	R Ozodlik (RFE/RL)	Uzbek	Central Asia	13630
1430-1500	Daily	R Ashna (VOA)	Pashto	West Asia	13730
1400-2300	Daily	R Farda	Persian	Iran	5860
1500-1600	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	9940
1500-1630	Daily	R Ashna (VOA)	Dari	West Asia	13730
1500-1700	Daily	R Ozodi (RFE/RL)	Tajik	Central Asia	7475
1600-1700	Daily	R Free Asia	Uighur	Central Asia	9480
1600-1700	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	13570
1630-1730	Daily	R Ashna (VOA)	Pashto	West Asia	13730
1700-1800	Daily	Voice of America	Somali	Horn of Africa	15620
1700-1900	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	9355
1800-1900	Daily	Voice of America	Amharic	Horn of Africa	11720
1800-1900	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	11745
1900-2000	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	9720
1900-2030	Daily	Voice of America	French	Africa	9490
2000-2100	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	9535
2030-2100	Mon-Sat	Voice of America	Hausa	West Africa	11955
2100-2200	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	7435 9685
2200-2300	Mon	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	7460 9370
2200-2300	Tue	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	7470 9370
2200-2300	Wed	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	7520 9370
2200-2300	Thu	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	9370 9655
2200-2300	Fri	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	7465 9370
2200-2300	Sat	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	9370 9920
2200-2300	Sun	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	7520 9370
2300-0000	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	9535
2300-0000	Daily	R Free Asia	Chinese	East Asia	9720

Lebanon

Radio Lebanon is the state broadcasting service of Lebanon. It broadcasts on FM only and was last heard on shortwave in 1984. All other radio broadcasting in Lebanon is also on FM only, with many private radio stations operating throughout the country

Target broadcast to the Levant

Radio Al-Nour

Radio Al-Nour a pro-Hezbollah radio station based in Beirut, Lebanon. It broadcasts on FM within Lebanon and is also relayed via a mediumwave transmitter in Syria for broadcasts to Lebanon and the Levant in general.

Transmitter site: Tartus, Syria - 100 kW.

Times/UTC	Language	kHz
24 hours	Arabic	1071

Oman

Radio Sultanate of Oman is the state-run broadcasting service in Oman. There are also several private radio stations operating on FM and the BBC is relayed on mediumwave and shortwave from A'Seela.

Radio Sultanate of Oman

Radio Sultanate of Oman broadcasts on mediumwave and FM in Oman, and is also relayed on shortwave for listeners overseas.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

Radio Sultanate of Oman - General Arabic Programme

Schedule: 24h in Arabic

kHz	Location	kW
558	Bidiyah, Ash Sharqiyah Region	500
738	Salalah, Dhofar Region	100
576	Haima, Al Wusta Region	100
1242	Barka, Al Batinah Region	500
639	Mahdha, Al Dhahirah Region	100
1278	Bahla, Ad Dakhilaya Region	100

External broadcasting on shortwave

Radio Sultanate of Oman

Radio Sultanate of Oman currently broadcasts on shortwave with its 90.4 Oman FM service in English at 1400-1500, followed by a relay of the General Arabic Programme until 2200.

Transmitter site: Thumrait - 100 kW

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Service	Target	kHz
1400-1500	Daily	English	90.4 Oman FM	Western Europe	9620 (ex-15140)
1500-2200	Daily	Arabic	General Arabic Prgr	Western Europe	9620 (ex-15140)

International relays on mediumwave

BBC Eastern Relay Station

The BBC Eastern Relay Station is owned by the BBC and operated by Encompass Digital Media Services Ltd for relays of the BBC to the Middle East and Asia.

Transmitter site: A'Seela - mediumwave 800 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
1500-2100	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	702
Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0030-0100	Daily	Dari	West Asia	1413
0100-0130	Daily	Hindi	South Asia	1413
0130-0230	Daily	English	South Asia	1413
0230-0400	Daily	Persian	West Asia	1413
0400-0500	Daily	English	South/West Asia	1413
1300-1400	Daily	English	South Asia	1413
1400-1430	Daily	Hindi	South Asia	1413
1430-1500	Daily	English	South Asia	1413
1500-1600	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	1413
1600-1800	Daily	English	South Asia	1413
1800-1900	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	1413
1900-2100	Daily	English	South Asia	1413

International relays on shortwave

BBC Eastern Relay Station

The BBC Eastern Relay Station is owned by the BBC and operated by Encompass Digital Media Services Ltd for relays of the BBC to the Middle East and Asia.

Transmitter site: A'Seela - 250 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0000-0100	Daily	English	South Asia	5970
0100-0130	Daily	Hindi	South Asia	6070
0100-0130	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	6195 7445
0130-0200	Daily	Dari	West Asia	6195 7445
0200-0230	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	6195 7445
0230-0300	Daily	Dari	West Asia	6195 7445
0300-0330	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	7445
0300-0400	Daily	English	West Asia	9440 12095
0330-0430	Daily	Persian	West Asia	11875
0400-0500	Daily	English	South/West Asia	12095 13580
0430-0530	Daily	Persian	West Asia	11875
0500-0700	Daily	Arabic	North-East Africa	12095
0830-0900	Daily	Dari	West Asia	12065 15310
0900-0930	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	12065 15310
0930-1000	Daily	Dari	West Asia	12065 15310
1000-1030	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	12065 15310
1030-1100	Daily	Dari	West Asia	12065 15310
1100-1130	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	12065 15310
1200-1300	Daily	English	South Asia	12065 15310
1300-1400	Daily	English	South Asia	11890
1330-1400	Daily	Bengali	South Asia	11750
1400-1430	Daily	Hindi	South Asia	9460 11995
1400-1500	Daily	Dari	West Asia	5970
1500-1600	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	5970
1500-1600	Daily	Persian	West Asia	6195
1500-1700	Daily	English	South Asia	5950
1600-1630	Daily	Dari	West Asia	5970
1600-1700	Daily	Persian	West Asia	6195
1630-1700	Sat/Sun	Dari	West Asia	5970
1630-1700	Sat/Sun	Pashto	West Asia	5970
1700-1800	Daily	Dari	West Asia	5970
1700-1900	Daily	English	South/West Asia	6195
1730-1750	Mon-Fri	Amharic	Horn of Africa	9545
1750-1810	Mon-Fri	Oromo	Horn of Africa	9545
1800-1900	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	5970
1810-1830	Mon-Fri	Tigrinya	Horn of Africa	9545
1830-1850	Mon-Fri	Amharic	Horn of Africa	7305
1850-1910	Mon-Fri	Oromo	Horn of Africa	7305
1910-1930	Mon-Fri	Tigrinya	Horn of Africa	7305
2200-2300	Daily	English	East/South-East Asia	6115
2300-0000	Daily	English	South-East Asia	7205

Palestine (West Bank and Gaza)

Palestinian Broadcasting Corporation is the state broadcasting station for the Palestinian territories of West Bank and Gaza. It broadcasts on FM only. Several other private broadcasting stations also operate on FM in the territories.

Target broadcasts to Palestine (West Bank and Gaza)

Al-Quds TV audio

Al-Quds TV is a Palestinian satellite channel broadcast which began broadcasting in November 2008. The station is pro-Palestinian and is licensed in London. It is considered by many to be the mouthpiece of Hamas. An audio feed of Al-Quds TV was first heard in late January 2009 and is now carried between 0230-0530 via shortwave transmitters of IRIB.

Transmitter sites: IRIB transmitter at Sirjan - 500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0230-0530	Daily	Arabic	9900-sir (subject to confirmation)

Voice of Palestine, Voice of the Islamic Palestinian Revolution

Voice of Palestine, Voice of the Islamic Palestinian Revolution originates from Iran in support of Palestinian groups.

Transmitter sites: IRIB transmitters at Chahbahar, Sistan & Baluchestan (chr) - 600 kW; Qasr-e Shirin (qsh) - 600 kW; Sirjan (sir) - 500 kW; Zahedan (zah) - 500 kW.

Times/UTC Days Language kHz

0320-0420 Daily Arabic 6085-sir 12050-sir 12160-sir (subject to confirmation)

1930-2030 Daily Arabic 765-chr 1161-qsh 6155-zah (subject to confirmation)

Qatar

Qatar Media Corporation (QMC) is the official broadcasting authority for the State of Qatar. As a corporation, QMC was established in 2009 to oversee media services that include radio services such as: Qatar Radio, Quraan Kareem Radio, QBS Radio, Oryx FM Radio, Urdu Radio, and Sout Al Khaleej Radio. Radio broadcast licensing and access to local media markets are state controlled. Qatar is the home of the satellite TV channel Al-Jazeera, which was originally owned and financed by the Qatari government but has evolved to independent corporate status. Al-Jazeera claims editorial independence in broadcasting. There are several private radio stations, as well as relays of international broadcasters and the American Forces Network, all on FM.

Qatar Radio

Qatar Radio is overseen by the Qatar Media Corporation and operates mainly on FM, with the exception of Qatar Radio's Main Arabic Programme which also broadcasts across the Gulf on a single mediumwave frequency of 675 kHz. Qatar was last heard on shortwave in 2002.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
675	Qatar Radio Main Arabic Programme	Al-Arish	600	24h in Arabic

For anyone who wishes to listen to mediumwave and shortwave radio stations on a receiver located in Qatar, an online KiwiSDR using a long wire antenna is available at <http://midskiwi.ddns.net:8073/>

Russian Federation

The Russian part of the Caucasus includes Krasnodar Krai, Stavropol Krai, and the autonomous republics of Adygea, Karachay-Cherkessia, Kabardino-Balkaria, North Ossetia, Ingushetia, Chechnya, and Dagestan. All domestic broadcasting in the region is now on FM only, with all mediumwave outlets now closed. There is a shortwave service that originates from studios Adygeya for the Circassian ethnic minority in the Near and Middle East.

External broadcasting on shortwave

GTRK Adygeya

GTRK Adygeya broadcasts a shortwave programme for the Circassian ethnic minority in the Near and Middle East.

Transmitter site: Krasnodar - 100 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
1800-1900	Mon	Adygeyan/Arabic/Turkish	6000
1800-1900	Fri	Adygeyan	6000
1900-2000	Sun	Adygeyan	6000

Saudi Arabia

Broadcast media in Saudi Arabia is state-controlled with the Saudi Broadcasting Authority running several networks. There are some private radio stations operating on FM. The American Forces Network also has stations on FM serving American troops in Saudi Arabia.

Saudi Broadcasting Authority

The Saudi Broadcasting Authority (SBA) is a governmental entity of Saudi Arabia, organised under the Ministry of Culture and Information. The SBA was originally known as the Broadcasting Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (BSKSA), but was rebranded as the Saudi Broadcasting Corporation sometime towards the end of 2014/early 2015. It then got renamed again as the Saudi Broadcasting Authority in August 2018, with the abbreviation of the new name SBA designed to remove confusion with the recently-launched Saudi Broadcasting Channel (SBC). The SBA radio network consists of the following stations: SBA General Programme - Radio Riyadh; SBA Second Programme - Radio Jeddah; Holy Qur'an Radio; Nedaa Al-Islam Radio - Call of Islam; Saudia Radio - English; Radio Al-Azm - Military; and Saudi Radio International - External Service.

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

Saudi Broadcasting Authority

The SBA has a large number of mediumwave transmitters throughout the country, mainly broadcasting Radio Riyadh (the General Programme), Radio Jeddah (the Second Programme) and Holy Qur'an Radio, as well as other services.

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
531	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Bisha, Asir	10	24h in Arabic
549	SBA Radio Riyadh	Qurayyat, Al Jawf	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Rafha, Northern Borders	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Ar-Rass, Al Qassim	10	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Al-Azm	Jazan, Jazan	1	24h in Arabic
558	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Abha, Asir	5	24h in Arabic
567	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Jeddah (Bahrah), Makkah	200	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Afif, Riyadh	15	24h in Arabic
576	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Jazan, Jazan	20	24h in Arabic
585	SBA Radio Riyadh	Riyadh, Riyadh Province	1200	24h in Arabic
594	SBA Radio Riyadh	Duba, Tabuk	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Al-Hufuf, Eastern	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Neda al-Islam	Makkah, Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
612	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Al-Aflaj, Riyadh	15	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Ha'il, Ha'il	5	24h in Arabic
630	SBA Radio Jeddah	Jizan, Jizan	20	0300-2200 in Arabic
	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Najran, Najran	10	24h in Arabic
648	SBA Radio Riyadh	Jeddah, Makkah	2000	0300-2300 in Arabic (reportedly on low power)
657	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Rafha, Northern Borders	20	24h in Arabic
675	SBA Radio Riyadh	Abha, Asir	5	0300-2300 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Afif, Riyadh	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
684	SBA Radio Jeddah	Jeddah, Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Jeddah	Riyadh, Riyadh	10	24h in Arabic
702	SBA Radio Jeddah	Duba, Tabuk	40	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Jeddah	Beesha, Asir	10	24h in Arabic
747	SBA Radio Jeddah	Buraidah, Al-Qassim	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Al-Azm	Narjan, Narjan	10	24h in Arabic
765	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Al-Aflaj, Ar Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Qurayyat, Al Jawf	20	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Al-Hufuf, Eastern	10	24h in Arabic
783	SBA Radio Neda al-Islam	Ras al-Khair, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
792	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Jeddah (An Nuziah), Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
810	SBA Radio Jeddah	Abha, Asir	20	24h in Arabic
855	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Ras al-Khair, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
873	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Ar Rass, Al Qassim	10	24h in Arabic
882	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Dammam, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
900	SBA Radio Riyadh	Qurayyat II, Al Jawf	1000	1500-0300 in Arabic
927	SBA Radio Jeddah	Al-Hufuf, Eastern	20	24h in Arabic
936	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Makkah, Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Riyadh, Riyadh	50	24h in Arabic
945	SBA Radio Riyadh	Ha'il, Ha'il	5	0300-2300 in Arabic
981	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Madinah, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
999	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Duba, Tabuk	20	24h in Arabic
1035	SBA Radio Jeddah	Yanbu al-Bahr, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
1044	SBA Radio Jeddah	Afif, Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
1071	SBA Radio Riyadh	Beesha, Asir	50	24h in Arabic
1080	SBA Radio Jeddah	Najran, Najran	20	0300-2200 in Arabic
1089	SBA Radio Jeddah	Qurayyat, Al Jawaf	20	24h in Arabic
1098	SBA Radio Jeddah	Dammam, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
1116	SBA Radio Jeddah	Madinah, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
1215	SBA Radio Jeddah	Madinah, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
1260	SBA Radio Riyadh	Dammam, Eastern	500	24h in Arabic
1287	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Makkah, Makkah	5	24h in Arabic
1422	SBA Radio Neda al-Islam	Riyadh, Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
1440	SBA Radio Riyadh	Ras al-Khair, Eastern	1600	24h in Arabic
1449	SBA Radio Riyadh	Yanbu' al Bahr, Al Madinah	200	24h in Arabic
1467	SBA Radio Riyadh	Hafra Al-Baten, Eastern	50	24h in Arabic
1512	SBA Holy Qur'an Radio	Jeddah (Khumra), Makkah	1000	1500-0300 in Arabic
1521	SBA Radio Riyadh	Duba, Tabuk	2000	1500-0300 in Arabic (irregular)

External broadcasting on shortwave

Radio Riyadh

Radio Riyadh, the General Programme of SBA, is relayed on shortwave for listeners in North Africa, Europe and Yemen.

Transmitter site: Riyadh - 500 kW transmitters.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0600-0900	Daily	Arabic	North Africa/Europe	17730 17740
0900-1200	Daily	Arabic	Yemen/North Africa/Europe	9650 15490 17805
1200-1400	Daily	Arabic	Yemen/North Africa/Europe	9650 17705 21505
1400-1500	Daily	Arabic	Yemen/North Africa/Europe	9650 9790 17705 21505
1500-1800	Daily	Arabic	Yemen/North Africa/Europe	9650 9790 15225 15435
1800-2100	Daily	Arabic	Yemen/North Africa/Europe	9555 9650 9870
2100-2300	Daily	Arabic	North Africa/Europe	9555 9870

additionally registered for A-19 on a non-directional 100 kW transmitter at Riyadh:

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0600-1100	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	13780
1200-1400	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	13785
1400-1800	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	9790

Radio Qur'an

Radio Qur'an is relayed on shortwave for listeners in the Middle East, Asia, North Africa and Europe.

Transmitter site: Riyadh - 500 kW transmitters.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0300-0600	Daily	Arabic	Middle East/Asia	15170 17895
0600-0800	Daily	Arabic	Middle East/Asia	15380 17895
0800-0900	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	15380
0900-1000	Daily	Arabic	Middle East/Asia	11935 17570 17615
1000-1200	Daily	Arabic	Middle East/Asia	11935 17570 17615
1200-1400	Daily	Arabic	Middle East/Asia/Africa	15380 17625 17895
1400-1500	Daily	Arabic	Middle East/Africa	17615 17895
1500-1600	Daily	Arabic	Africa	13710 17615
1600-1800	Daily	Arabic	Europe/Africa	13710 15205 17560
1800-2300	Daily	Arabic	Europe/Africa	11820 11915 11930

additionally registered for A-19 on a non-directional 100 kW transmitter at Riyadh:

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0200-1200	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	7410
0230-0530	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	9800
0600-1400	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	13610
1400-1800	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	9650
1430-1730	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	9655
1900-2300	Daily	Arabic	Middle East	7425

SBA External Service - Saudi Radio International

Saudi Radio International is the SBA service in foreign languages for listeners abroad.

Transmitter sites: Riyadh - 250/500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0400-0655	Daily	Swahili	East Africa	15285
0700-0855	Daily	Somali	Horn of Africa	13720
0900-1155	Daily	Bengali	South Asia	15120
0900-1155	Daily	Indonesian	South-East Asia	21670
1200-1455	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	13775
1200-1755	Daily	Persian	Middle East	7240
1400-1555	Daily	Pashto	West Asia	9695
1400-1555	Daily	French	North & West Africa	17660
1500-1555	Daily	Turkmen	Central Asia	9885
1600-1655	Daily	Uzbek	Central Asia	9885
1700-1755	Daily	Tajik	Central Asia	9885
1800-2055	Daily	Turkish	SE Europe/Middle East	9675

Radio Al-Azm

Radio Al-Azm is a service primarily for Saudi military personnel serving in Yemen and the southern part of the Kingdom. Their Twitter page gives their frequencies as 549 & 747 kHz; 94.9, 99.0, 107 MHz FM and 11745 kHz.

Shortwave transmitter site: subject to confirmation, but believed to Jeddah.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	549 747 11745

Broadcasts from Saudi Arabia to Yemen

Republic of Yemen Radio - Radio Sana'a - Pro-Hadi

See entry under Yemen for further details.

Transmitter site: subject to confirmation, but believed to be in Saudi Arabia; monitoring observations by Ivo Ivanov (SWLDX-Bulgaria) suggest that this service may switch from one transmitter to another at certain times of the day.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	11860

Syria

Syrian Radio and Television is the state-run radio broadcast network in Syria. There are private radio stations in Syria, but licensed private radio broadcasters are prohibited from transmitting news or political content. During the crisis in Syria in recent years, many stations and transmitters have either been off air or operating irregularly. Many unlicensed radio stations are also on air.

Syrian Radio and Television

Syrian Radio and Television (SRTV) is the state broadcasting service in Syria. It broadcasts on mediumwave and FM in Syria, but the number of transmitters currently in use has been reduced due to the recent crisis in the country. Some changes in the use of mediumwave transmitters were observed in early April 2019 (special thanks to Rawad Hamwi for updating these details)

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Notes
576	SRTV Voice of Youth	Adra, Rif Dimashq Governorate	300	Arabic. Started on 6 April 2019. This frequency had been previously been used by SRTV General Program since the transmitter was reactivated in August 2017.
666	SRTV Voice of Youth	Adra, Rif Dimashq Governorate	100	Arabic.
783	SRTV General Prgr	Tartus, Tartus Governorate	300	Arabic, except for Syrian Foreign Radio prgrs at 0330-0500 in Hebrew, 0500-0530 in Russian, 0530-0600 in French, and 0600-0500 in Arabic. There is simulcast on TunelN "Syrian Foreign Radio".
936	Ninar FM	Homs, Homs Governorate	200	Arabic. Ninar FM is a privately-owned commercial radio station. Transmissions on mediumwave started on 3 April 2019. SRTV General Program previously used this frequency.

Target broadcast to Syria

Radio Al Kul

Radio Al Kul appears to have suspended its broadcast from Armenia on 1350 kHz which had been on air between 1925-2057 UTC. It has not been heard since around 20 May 2018 (Rumen Pankov, Sofia, Bulgaria, in RusDX 17 June 2018, via DXLD); Radio Al Kul ("Kul" in Arabic means "All") is a Syrian news radio with up to the minute news about Syria and Syrians through a network of reports. They transmit on FM 95.5 MHz in Aleppo and Idleb in Syria and on Nile Sat satellite frequency 12562 Vertical 27500. They commenced the mediumwave broadcasts from Gavar on 1350 kHz (1000 kW) in May 2017. The live stream of Radio Al Kul can be found at <http://www.radioalkul.com/stream/live/index.html>

Broadcast from Syria to Lebanon

Alnour Radio

Alnour Radio is a pro-Hezbollah radio station based in Beirut, Lebanon. It broadcasts on FM within Lebanon and is also relayed via a mediumwave transmitter in Syria for broadcasts back to Lebanon.

Transmitter site: Tartus, Tartus Governorate - 100 kW.

Times/UTC	Language	kHz
24 hours	Arabic	1071

Turkey

The Turkish Radio and Television Corporation is the national public broadcaster of Turkey. There are more than 1,000 private radio stations in Turkey on FM. Wikipedia says that private radio stations offer mainly music programmes; the most popular ones are Kral FM (Turkish pop music), Süper FM (Western pop music), Metro FM (Western pop music), Power Türk (Turkish pop music), and Best FM (Turkish pop music). Several independent radio stations also broadcast in Turkey, including Istanbul's Açık Radyo (Open Radio), the first to be financially supported by listeners, and encouraging listeners to participate in public discussions on sensitive issues to promote open dialogue.

Turkish Radio and Television Corporation

Turkish Radio-Television Corporation (TRT) is the national public broadcaster of Turkey. The TRT radio network consists of the following stations:

Radyo 1 - spoken-word programmes including culture, arts, drama, news, science, society, education and history
 TRT FM (formerly Radyo 2) - A mixture of Turkish pop, folk and classical music, foreign pop, call ins, news and travel
 Radyo 3 - Classical music, jazz, world music, foreign pop & rock
 Radyo 4 - Turkish classical and Turkish folk music
 Radyo 6 - Broadcasting in Kurdish language for Kurds in Turkey
 TRT Nağme - Turkish classical music
 TRT Avrupa FM - Broadcasting for Turks in Europe
 TRT Türkü - Turkish folk music and türkü
 Voice of Turkey - Broadcasting with 26 different languages and around the World.
 Antalya Radyosu - Broadcasting in Antalya, covers west Mediterranean Region, Turkey
 Çukurova Radyosu - Broadcasting in Mersin, covers east Mediterranean Region, Turkey
 Erzurum Radyosu - Broadcasting in Erzurum, covers Eastern Turkey
 Trabzon Radyosu - Broadcasting in Trabzon, covers Northern Turkey
 Radyo GAP - Broadcasting in Diyarbakır, covers South Eastern Turkey

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Location	kW	Schedule
630	Mersin, Mediterranean Region	300	0300-1015 Radyo 1 in Turkish, 1100-1500 TRT Arabic Service, 1700-1900 TRT Al Arabiya TV audio
891	Antalya, Mediterranean Region	300	0300-1015 Radyo 1 in Turkish
927	Izmir, Aegean Region	200	0300-1015 Radyo 1 in Turkish
954	Trabzon, East Black Sea Region	200	0300-1015 Radyo 1 in Turkish
1062	Diyarbakır, Anatolia Region	300	0300-1500 Radyo 6 in Kurdish, 1500-1900 TRT Arabic Service

External broadcasting on shortwave

Turkish Radio-Television Corporation - TRT Turkish Service on shortwave

TRT domestic programmes in Turkish are relayed on shortwave to expatriates abroad.

Transmitter site: Emirler - 250/500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0000-0200	Daily	Turkish	Central Asia	9735
0400-0600	Daily	Turkish	Middle East	6040
0400-0600	Daily	Turkish	Europe	11980
0600-0900	Daily	Turkish	Near East	11750
0600-1200	Daily	Turkish	Middle East	11675 11955
0600-1300	Daily	Turkish	Europe	13635
1300-1600	Daily	Turkish	Europe	9840
1600-2100	Daily	Turkish	Middle East	5960
1600-2100	Daily	Turkish	Europe	9460

TRT Voice of Turkey

The Voice of Turkey is the external broadcasting service of the Turkish Radio and Television Corporation.

Transmitter site: Emirler - 250/500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
0100-0200	Daily	Spanish	Europe/Americas	7260 9870
0200-0300	Daily	Uighur	Central Asia	9465
0300-0400	Daily	English	Europe/Middle East/North America	6165 9515
0400-0500	Daily	Malaysian	South-East Asia	17720
0600-0700	Daily	Hausa	West Africa	13765
0700-0800	Daily	Azeri	Caucasus	11730
0830-1000	Daily	Persian	Middle East	11795
1000-1030	Daily	Tatar	Central Asia	9855
1000-1100	Daily	Georgian	Caucasus	9655
1030-1100	Daily	Uzbek	Central Asia	13650

Times/UTC	Days	Language	Target	kHz
1100-1130	Daily	Bulgarian	South-East Europe	7210
1100-1200	Daily	Chinese	East Asia	15240
1130-1230	Daily	German	Europe	13760
1200-1230	Daily	Turkmen	Central Asia	11990
1200-1300	Daily	Urdu	South Asia	13710
1230-1330	Daily	Uighur	Central Asia	15410
1230-1330	Daily	English	Europe/North America	15450
1300-1400	Daily	Russian	Russia	11965
1330-1400	Daily	Kazakh	Central Asia	11825
1400-1430	Daily	Italian	Europe	9610
1500-1530	Daily	Dari	South-West Asia	11765
1500-1600	Daily	Persian	Middle East	9765
1530-1600	Daily	Pashto	South-West Asia	11765
1530-1630	Daily	Azeri	Caucasus	9505
1600-1630	Daily	Uzbek	South-West Asia	11765
1630-1730	Daily	English	South/South-East Asia	15520
1630-1730	Daily	Spanish	Near East/Asia	11930
1730-1830	Daily	French	West Africa	7360
1730-1830	Daily	German	Europe	9840
1830-1930	Daily	English	Europe	5945
1930-2030	Daily	French	Europe/West Africa	9635 11615
2030-2130	Daily	English	Asia/Australasia	9620
2200-2300	Daily	English	Europe/North America	9830

Broadcasts for Arabic listeners

TRT Arabic Service

TRT's Arabic Service is broadcast on shortwave to the Middle East and North Africa, but now also includes transmissions on mediumwave for Syrian refugees in Turkey and listeners in Syria during the on-going crisis there.

Transmitter site: MW: Mersin - 300 kW (630 kHz), Diyarbakir - 300 kW (1062 kHz); SW: Emirler - 250/500 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0900-1000	Daily	Arabic	11750
1100-1500	Daily	Arabic	630
1400-1500	Daily	Arabic	9540 17770
1500-1900	Daily	Arabic	1062

TRT Al Arabiya TV

Audio of TRT's Al Arabiya TV is broadcast on mediumwave for Syrian refugees in Turkey and listeners in Syria.

Transmitter site: Mersin - 300 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
1700-1900	Daily	Arabic	630

AFN in Turkey

American Forces Network - AFN Incirlik

Incirlik Air Base is located in the Incirlik quarter of the city of Adana.

Transmitter site: Incirlik Air Base, Adana, Mediterranean Region - 0.005 kW.

Times/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	Daily	English	1593

United Arab Emirates

The UAE is well served by terrestrial radio with a variety of stations broadcasting in the languages commonly spoken in the country. The UAE have one of the highest number of local government-owned FM radio stations in the Arab world. Independent radio stations in the UAE include seven in English and seven in Hindi, twelve in Arabic, Malayalam, and one each in Tamil, Tagalog, Russian and Farsi. The need to broadcast in multiple languages to cater to expatriates enhances the number of FM radio stations. UAE Radio stations include Quran Kareem FM, Emarat FM, Abu Dhabi FM, Abu Dhabi Classic FM...

Although independent radio stations are now implemented, the media in the UAE is still heavily government regulated. Most stations, even those privately owned, are often still government controlled. For example, all radio stations must cease normal broadcasting in the event of the death of a Sheikh or close relative of a Sheikh for a period of 3 days to a week, or more, depending on who is the deceased. (Wikipedia)

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

kHz	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
810	Pravasi Bharathi 810 AM	Magtaa, Abu Dhabi	50	temporarily on 1539 kHz - see below
828	Abu Dhabi Radio	Al-Ain, Abu Dhabi	1	24h in Arabic
846	Umm al Quwain BS, Holy Qur'an Radio	Umm al Quwain	20	24h in Arabic
1476	Radio Asia	Ras al Khaimah	100	24h in Malayalam
1539	Pravasi Bharathi	Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi	600?	24h in Malayalam

Muneer KP on the WRTH Facebook page reported on 1 May 2019 that **Pravasi Bharati** is temporarily on 1539 kHz due to the shifting of transmitter location from Magtaa to Dhabbaya.

International relays on mediumwave

Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic)

A new Yemeni station identifying as Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic) is being heard on 1170 kHz. It appears to be broadcasting in support of pro Saudi/Arab coalition forces. Online sources say that the station was set up by Yemeni "National Resistance Forces - Republic's Guards" in "Al Hudayda" region and started transmissions on 5 June 2018 on 104.1 MHz (Rawad Hamdi, Saudi Arabia, on WRTH Facebook, 26 October 2018). The reported times of operation are 1400-1500. Voice of the Republic was observed crash-starting on 1170 kHz at 1338 UTC on Saturday 3 November 2018 (Dave Kernick, Interval Signals Online, via DXLD)

Times/UTC	Language	kHz
1400v-0500	Arabic	1170

Radio Farda

Radio Farda ("Radio Tomorrow") is a joint venture between RFE/RL and the Voice of America. The mediumwave broadcast to Iran is currently subject interference in the form of a buzzing noise, presumably originating from Iran.

Transmitter site: Dhabbaya, UAE - 800 kW.

Times/UTC	Language	kHz
24 hours	Persian	1575

International relays on shortwave

Dhabbaya Transmitting Station

The Dhabbaya Transmitting Station is owned by Abu Dhabi Media and operated and maintained by Babcock Media (UK).

Transmitter site: Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi - 250/500 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	Target	kHz
0100-0130	Daily	BBC	Hindi	South Asia	7290 9410
0100-0300	Daily	Deewa R (VOA)	Pashto	West Asia	9840
0200-0215	Daily	FEBA R	Urdu	West Asia	6070 9750
0200-0230	Daily	BBC	Urdu	South Asia	7290 9410
0215-0230	Mon-Wed	FEBA R	Baluchi	West Asia	6070 9750
0215-0230	Sun	FEBA R	Urdu	West Asia	6070 9750
0215-0230	Thu-Sat	FEBA R	Sindhi	West Asia	6070 9750
0230-0300	Daily	R Sadaye Zindagi	Dari	West Asia	9895
0230-0300	Fri	FEBA R	Pashto	West Asia	6070 9750
0230-0330	Daily	BBC	Persian	West Asia	5985
0300-0330	Daily	BBC	Pashto	West Asia	9880
0300-0500	Daily	BBC	Arabic	North Africa	9410
0330-0345	Mon/Fri/Sun	TWR	Amharic	Horn of Africa	9655
0330-0345	Tue	TWR	Oromo	Horn of Africa	9655
0330-0345	Wed/Thu	TWR	Sidamo	Horn of Africa	9655
0330-0430	Daily	Voice of America	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	9685
0400-0430	Daily	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	15490
0400-0700	Daily	R Mashaal	Pashto	West Asia	15360
0430-0530	Daily	BBC	Persian	West Asia	9480
0500-0600	Daily	BBC	English	East Africa	13580
0500-0600	Sat	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	11945
0529-0600	Daily	BBC	Hausa	West Africa	15400
0529-0600	Sun	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	11945
0600-0700	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	21690
0600-0800	Daily	BBC	English	East Africa	15420
1100-1130	Daily	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	15420 17745
1130-1330	Sat	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	17745
1200-1230	Daily	FEBA R	Tibetan	East Asia	15215
1200-1300	Daily	R Ergo	Somali	Horn of Africa	17845
1230-1330	Daily	R Free Asia	Burmese	South-East Asia	13630
1300-1315	Thu-Sun	TWR	Afar	Horn of Africa	17680

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	Target	kHz
1330-1345	Daily	Deutsche Welle	Dari	West Asia	11725 13660
1330-1400	Sat	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	15420 17745 21470
1345-1400	Daily	Deutsche Welle	Pashto	West Asia	11725 13660
1400-1430	Mon-Fri	BBC	Hausa	West Africa	21630
1400-1500	Sun-Fri	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	21470
1400-1600	Sat	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	17745 21470
1500-1600	Daily	BBC	Urdu	South Asia	9445 12095
1500-1600	Daily	RFE/RL	Turkmen	Central Asia	11850
1515-1545	Daily	NHK R Japan	Urdu	South Asia	11775
1600-1630	Daily	IBRA R	Afar	Horn of Africa	11655
1600-1700	Daily	Deewa R (VOA)	Pashto	West Asia	13820
1600-1700	Daily	Deutsche Welle	Amharic	Horn of Africa	13770
1600-1830	Sat	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	7225
1630-1700	Mon-Fri	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	9820
1630-1700	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	Sudanese English	South Sudan	13750
1700-1730	Daily	IBRA R	Oromo	Horn of Africa	9630
1700-1730	Daily	IBRA R	Somali	Horn of Africa	6180
1700-2000	Daily	BBC	Arabic	North Africa	9585
1730-1750	Mon-Fri	BBC	Amharic	Horn of Africa	12095
1730-1800	Daily	IBRA R	Somali	Horn of Africa	6180
1730-1800	Daily	IBRA R	Tigrinya	Horn of Africa	9630
1750-1810	Mon-Fri	BBC	Oromo	Horn of Africa	12095
1800-1830	Daily	BBC	Somali	Horn of Africa	9720
1800-1830	Sun	FEBA R	Tigrinya	Horn of Africa	6150
1800-1900	Daily	BBC	English	East Africa	9410
1810-1830	Mon-Fri	BBC	Tigrinya	Horn of Africa	12095
1830-1900	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	Rwanda-Rundi	Great Lakes	13630
1900-2000	Daily	BBC	Arabic	North-East Africa	6155
1900-2000	Daily	BBC	English	East Africa	9410
2000-2100	Daily	BBC	Arabic	North-East Africa	6090
2000-2100	Daily	KBS World R	Arabic	North Africa	6145
2100-2130	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	French	Africa	9490
2200-2300	Daily	BBC	English	South-East Asia	5955
2300-0000	Daily	R Free Asia	Tibetan	East Asia	9555

Yemen

Republic of Yemen Radio (Radio Sana'a) is the state broadcasting service of Yemen. During the current crisis all mediumwave and shortwave transmitters are believed to be inactive. However, there is a service of the same name currently broadcasting to Yemen, presumably from neighbouring Saudi Arabia, in support of Yemeni President Abdrabbuh Mansur Hadi.

Target broadcasts to Yemen

Republic of Yemen Radio - Radio Sana'a - Pro-Hadi

Chris Greenway reported via DX Listening Digest on 20 October 2015 the existence of a broadcast on shortwave in support of Yemeni President Abdrabbuh Mansur Hadi. President Hadi was deposed by Houthi rebels in 2014 and subsequently fled to Saudi Arabia in March 2015. Tarek Zeidan reported an ID from the station on 20 October 2015 as "Huna Sana'a idhaat aljumphuriya alyamaniya al bernamaj al a'am" ("This is Sana'a, Republic of Yemen Radio General Programme"). According to an online source the pro-Hadi transmission on shortwave is from Aden, but based on the fact that Yemen is having problems with power and a lot of blackouts, leaving the greater part of Yemen without electricity, it must be coming from a nearby country, presumably Saudi Arabia.

Transmitter site: subject to confirmation, but believed to be in Saudi Arabia; monitoring observations by Ivo Ivanov (SWLDX-Bulgaria) suggest that this service may switch from one transmitter to another at certain times of the day.

Times/UTC Days Language kHz
 24 hours Daily Arabic 11860

Radio Al-Azm

Radio Al-Azm is a service primarily for Saudi military personnel serving in Yemen and the southern part of the Kingdom. Their Twitter page gives their frequencies as 549 & 747 kHz; 94.9, 99.0, 107 MHz FM and 11745 kHz.

Shortwave transmitter site: subject to confirmation, but believed to Jeddah.

Times/UTC Language kHz
 24 hours Arabic 549 747 11745

Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic)

A new Yemeni station identifying as Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic) is being heard on 1170 kHz. It appears to be broadcasting in support of pro Saudi/Arab coalition forces. Online sources say that the station was set up by Yemeni "National Resistance Forces - Republic's Guards" in "Al Hudayda" region and started transmissions on 5 June 2018 on 104.1 MHz (Rawad Hamdi, Saudi Arabia, on WRTH Facebook, 26 October 2018). The reported times of operation are 1400-1500. Voice of the Republic was observed crash-starting on 1170 kHz at 1338 UTC on Saturday 3 November 2018 (Dave Kernick, Interval Signals Online, via DXLD)

Times/UTC Language kHz
1400v-0500 Arabic 1170

Radio Sawa

Radio Sawa

Radio Sawa is operated by the Middle East Broadcasting Networks, Inc. (MBN). MBN is financed through a grant from the Broadcasting Board of Governors (BBG), an independent federal agency funded by the U.S. Congress.

kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Times/UTC	Language	Stream for:
990	Cape Greco, Cyprus	600	24h	Arabic	Egypt and the Levant
1431	Dorale, Djibouti	600	1645-0400	Arabic	Sudan/Yemen
1548	Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait	600	24h	Arabic	Iraq and the Gulf
1593	Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait	150	24h	Arabic	Iraq

Mediumwave stations in the Middle East, Egypt, East Mediterranean, and the Caucasus

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
531	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Bisha	10	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Iranshahr	600	24h in Persian
	ISR	Kan Moreshet	Yavne, Tel Aviv	50	24h in Hebrew; off during Sabbath
540	KWT	R Kuwait, Arabic Prgr	Kabd	600	24h in Arabic
549	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Qurayyat	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Rafha	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Ar-Rass	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Al-Azm Radio	Jazan	1	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Sirjan	400	24h in Persian
558	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Abha	5	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Tehran	600	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Gonbad-e Qabus	600	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Azarshahr	500	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shiraz	400	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shushtar	400	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Ardekan	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bushehr	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Habibabad	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Mashhad	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Birjand	150	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Hamadan	100	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Kiashahr	100	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Chahbahar	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shahr-e Kord	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Yazd	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Zanjan	50	24h in Persian
OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Bidiyah	500	24h in Arabic	
567	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Jeddah	200	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Afif	15	24h in Arabic
	SYR	SRTV Voice of Youth	Adra	300	Arabic
576	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Jazan	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB World Sce	Bandar-e Mahshahr	600	0330-1630 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Maku	50	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish
	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Haima	100	24h in Arabic

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
585	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Farhang	Riyadh Tehran	1200 1000	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
594	ARS ARS ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh SBA R Neda al-Islam SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Iran	Duba Mecca Al-Hufuf Zahedan	2000 50 10 50	0300-1430 in Arabic 24h in Arabic (subject to confirmation) 0300-2300 in Arabic 24h in Persian
603	CYP IRN	Cyprus BC 3 IRIB R Mashhad	Nicosia Bajgiran	100 10	24h in Greek 24h in Persian
612	ARS ARS BAH IRN JOR	SBA Holy Qur'an R SBA Holy Qur'an R R Bahrain, Qur'an Prgr IRIB World Sce R Jordan, Arabic Prgr	Al-Aflaj Ha'il Abu Hayan Qasr-e Shirin Shobak	15 5 100 600 100	24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic 0300-2100 in Arabic 0430-0520 in Kurdish, 0520-1630 in Arabic 24h in Arabic
621	IRN	IRIB R Bandar Abbas	Bandar Abbas	50	24h in Persian
630	ARS ARS KWT TUR TUR TUR	SBA R Jeddah SBA Holy Qur'an R R Kuwait, H Qur'an Prgr TRT R Bir TRT Arabic Service TRT Al Arabiya TV audio	Jizan Najran Kuwait City Mersin Mersin Mersin	20 10 10 300 300 300	0300-2200 in Arabic 24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic 0300-1015 R Bir in Turkish 1100-1500 in Arabic 1700-1900 in Arabic
639	CYP IRN OMA	BBC Arabic Service IRIB World Sce R Sultanate of Oman	Zakaki Bonab Mahdha	500 400 100	0300-0700 & 1800-2100 in Arabic 0420-0520 in Kurdish, 1320-1620 in Kurdish, 1820-1920 in Turkish 24h in Arabic
648	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Jeddah	2000	0300-2300 in Arabic (on low power)
657	ARS IRN IRN ISR	SBA Holy Qur'an R IRIB R Gilan IRIB R Iran Kan B	Rafha Kiashahr Zahedan Yavne, Tel Aviv	20 100 100 100	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian 24h in Persian 24h in Hebrew
666	IRN IRN IRN IRN IRN IRN SYR	IRIB R Fars IRIB R Fars IRIB R Fars IRIB R Fars IRIB R Fars IRIB R Fars SRTV Voice of Youth	Shiraz Darab Abadeh Dasht-e Qir Lamerd Lar Adra	400 60 50 50 50 50 100	24h in Persian 24h in Persian 24h in Persian 24h in Persian 24h in Persian 24h in Persian Arabic
675	ARS ARS QAT	SBA R Riyadh SBA R Riyadh Qatar Media Corp	Afif Abha Al-Arish	20 5 600	0300-2300 in Arabic 0300-2300 in Arabic 24h in Arabic
684	ARS ARS IRN IRN	SBA R Jeddah SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Mashhad IRIB R Mashhad	Jeddah Riyadh Mashhad Kashmar	50 10 100 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic 24h in Persian 24h in Persian
693	IRN	IRIB R Khalij e Fars	Bandar-e Lengeh	100	24h in Persian
702	ARS ARS IRN OMA	SBA R Jeddah SBA R Jeddah IRIB World Sce BBC World Service	Duba Beesha Kiashahr A'Seela	40 10 500 800	24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic 0320-0520 in Azeri, 0530-0930 in Aran, 1020-1120 in English, 1420-1650 in Azeri, 1720-1820 in Talysh, 1820-1920 in Turkish, 1920-2020 in Russian 1500-2100 in Arabic
711	IRN	IRIB R Khozestan	Ahvaz	600	24h in Persian/Arabic

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
720	CYP IRN IRN	BBC Arabic Service IRIB R Iran IRIB WS/R Mashhad	Zakaki Mahidasht Tayebad	500 750 400	0300-0700 & 1700-2100 in Arabic 24h in Persian 0050-0220 in Tajik, 0300-1450 in Dari, 1550-1720 in Tajik, 1720-1930 R Mashhad in Persian
738	IRN ISR OMA	IRIB R Bushehr MaKan R Sultanate of Oman	Dayyer Akko Salalah	50 10 100	24h in Persian 24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic
747	ARS ARS IRN	SBA Al-Azm Radio SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Kerman	Narjan Buraidah Sirjan	10 10 150	24h in Arabic 0300-2300 in Arabic 24h in Persian
756	IRN	IRIB R Shahr-e Kord	Shahr-e Kord	50	24h in Persian
765	ARS ARS ARS IRN	SBA Holy Qur'an R SBA Holy Qur'an R SBA Holy Qur'an R IRIB World Sce	Al-Aflaj Qurayyat Al-Hufuf Chahbahar	20 20 10 600	24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic 0130-0220 in Urdu, 0220-1250 in Arabic, 1250-1320 in Pashto, 1320-1420 in Urdu, 1520-1620 in Urdu, 1620-0120 in Arabic, including Voice of Palestinian Islamic Revolution prgr at 1930-2030
774	IRN	IRIB R Markazi	Arak	100	24h in Persian
783	ARS IRN IRQ SYR	SBA R Neda al-Islam IRIB R Zahedan Republic of Iraq R SRTV General Prgr	Ras al-Khair Iranshahr Baghdad Tartus	100 150 20 300	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian/Baluchi 24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic, except for Syrian Foreign Radio prgrs at 0330-0500 in Hebrew, 0500-0530 in Russian, 0530-0600 in French, and 0600-0500 in Arabic
792	ARS IRN	SBA Holy Qur'an R IRIB R Zanjan	Jeddah Sohravard	50 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian/Azeri
801	BAH IRN	R Bahrain IRIB R Iran	Abu Hayan Kashmar	100 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian (not listed in WRTM 2019)
810	ARS IRN UAE	SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Lorestan Pravasi Bharathi 810 AM	Abha Khorramabad Magtaa	20 100 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian temporarily on 1539 kHz
819	IRN UAE	IRIB R Sari Abu Dhabi R	Sari Al-Ain	30 1	24h in Persian 24h in Arabic
828	IRN	IRIB R Birjand	Tabas	50	24h in Persian
837	IRN	IRIB R Isfahan	Habibabad	300	24h in Persian
846	IRN UAE	IRIB R Tabriz Umm al Quwain BS, HQ	Mianeh Umm al Quwain	50 20	24h in Persian/Azeri 24h in Arabic
855	ARS JOR	SBA Holy Qur'an R R Jordan, Arabic Prgr	Ras al-Khair Amman	100 10	24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic
864	ARM IRN	TWR relay IRIB R Kermanshah	Gavar Qasr-e Shirin	1000 50	1610-1755 in Central Asian languages 24h in Persian
873	ARS IRN	SBA Holy Qur'an R IRIB R Bojnurd	Ar Rass Bojnurd	10 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
882	ARS IRN ISR	SBA Holy Qur'an R IRIB R Mahabad Kan B	Dammam Mahabad She'ar-Yashuv	100 60 10	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian/Kurdish 24h in Hebrew

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
891	IRN	IRIB R Dena	Dehdasht	50	24h in Persian/Luri
	IRN	IRIB R Dena	Yasouj	50	24h in Persian/Luri
	TUR	TRT R Bir/R Dört	Antalya	300	0300-1015 R Bir, 1015-1500 R Dört in Turkish
900	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Qurayyat II	1000	1500-0300 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Qur'an	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
918	IRN	IRIB R Kerman	Jiroft	50	24h in Persian
927	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Al-Hufuf	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Lorestan	Dorud	50	24h in Persian
	TUR	TRT R Bir/R Dört	Izmir	200	0300-1015 R Bir, 1015-1500 R Dört in Turkish
936	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Riyadh	50	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Urumiyeh	Miandoab	300	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish
	IRN	IRIB R Urumiyeh	Urumiyeh	50	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish
	SYR	Ninar FM	Homs	200	Arabic (privately owned commercial radio stn)
945	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Ha'il	5	0300-2300 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Kordestan	Dehgolan	100	24h in Persian/Kurdish
954	TUR	TRT R Bir/R Dört	Trabzon	200	0300-1015 R Bir, 1015-1500 R Dört in Turkish
963	CYP	Cyprus BC 1	Nicosia	100	24h in Greek
	IRN	IRIB R Birjand	Birjand	150	24h in Persian
	KWT	R Kuwait	Kuwait City	20	24h in various langs, inc English
972	IRN	IRIB R Ilam	Ilam	100	24h in Persian
981	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Hamadan	Hamadan	100	24h in Persian
990	CYP	R Sawa	Cape Greco	600	24h in Arabic
999	ARS	SBA Holy Qur'an R	Duba	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Kordestan	Baneh	50	24h in Persian/Kurdish
	IRQ	R Bilad	Baghdad	20	0240-1810 in Arabic
1008	IRN	IRIB R Semnan	Semnan	100	24h in Persian
	IRQ	Sawt al-Fidhila	Najaf	20	Arabic
1017	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bandar Abbas	50	24h in Persian
	IRQ	R Karbala	Karbala	10	Arabic
1026	IRN	IRIB R Tabriz	Azareshahr	200	24h in Persian/Azeri
1035	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Yanbu al-Bahr	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Yazd	Yazd	100	24h in Persian
1044	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Afif	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Ilam	Dehloran	50	24h in Persian
1053	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Khorramabad	100	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Zahedan	Seravan	30	24h in Persian/Baluchi
	IRQ	R As-Salam	Baghdad	3	0300-2100 in Arabic
1062	IRN	IRIB R Kerman	Kerman	200	24h in Persian
	TUR	TRT R Sese	Diyarbakir	300	0300-1500 in Kurdish
	TUR	TRT Arabic Service	Diyarbakir	300	1500-1900 in Arabic
1071	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Beesha	50	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Ma'aref	Alborz	100	24h in Persian
	SYR	Al-Nour R	Tartus	100	24h in Arabic

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1080	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB World Sce	Najran Bandar-e Mahshahr	20 600	0300-2200 in Arabic 1630-0330 in Arabic, including Call of Bahrain prgr at 1700-2000 24h in Arabic
	ISR	MaKan	Yavne, Tel Aviv	50	24h in Arabic
1089	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Semnan	Qurayyat Shahrud	20 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
1098	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB World Sce	Dammam Zabol	100 200	24h in Arabic 0130-0230 in Urdu, 0300-0630 in Dari, 0720-0820 in Pashto, 0820-1450 in Dari, 1550-1720 in Tajik
1107	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Sabzevar	50	24h in Persian
1116	ARS IRQ	SBA R Jeddah R Dar as-Salam	Madinah Baghdad	20 20	24h in Arabic 0230-2100 in Arabic
1125	IRN	IRIB R Qazvin	Qavzin	50	24h in Persian
1134	IRN KWT	IRIB R Tabriz R Kuwait, Arabic Prgr	Kalibar Kabd	10 100	24h in Persian/Azeri 24h in Arabic
1143	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Yasuj	50	24h in Persian
1161	IRN	IRIB World Sce	Qasr-e Shirin	600	0130-0420 & 1620-2030 in Arabic, including Voice of Palestinian Islamic Revolution prgr at 1930-2030
1170	UAE	Voice of the Republic	Dhabbaya	800	1400v-0500 in Arabic; pro-Saudi/Arab Coalition for Yemen
1179	IRQ	R Voice of Iraq	Baghdad	30	0400-1800 in Arabic
1188	IRN	IRIB R Payam	Tehran	300	24h in Persian (music, traffic and news)
1197	IRN	IRIB R Ardabil	Moghan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
1206	IRN ISR	IRIB R Birjand Kan B	Nehbandan Akko	10 50	24h in Persian 24h in Hebrew
1215	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Sari	Madinah Chalus	20 60	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
1224	IRN	IRIB World Sce	Kish Island	300	24h in Arabic, including Call of Bahrain prgr at 0900-1200
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Kerman	50	24h in Persian
1233	CYP CYP	Monte Carlo Doualiya TWR relay	Cape Greco Cape Greco	600 600	0230-1920 in Arabic 1925-2056(-2126sa/-2111su) in Arabic
1242	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Barka	500	24h in Arabic
1260	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Isfahan	Dammam Khur	500 10	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
1269	IRN KWT	IRIB R Ardabil R Kuwait, Arab Music	Khalkhal Kabd	50 100	24h in Persian/Azeri 24h in Arabic
1278	IRN OMA	IRIB R Kermanshah R Sultanate of Oman	Kermanshah Bahla	300 100	24h in Persian 24h in Arabic
1287	ARS ISR	SBA Holy Qur'an R Voice of Hope	Makkah She'ar Yashuv	5 60	24h in Arabic Arabic/English
1296	IRN	IRIB R Zahedan	Zabol	50	24h in Persian

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1305	IRN	IRIB R Bushehr	Bushehr	50	24h in Persian
1314	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Ardabil	50	24h in Persian
1323	IRN	IRIB R Tabriz	Jolfa	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, relay IRN IRIB World Sce in Azeri at 0320-0520 & 1420-1650
1332	IRN	IRIB Tehran City Prgr	Tehran	300	24h in Persian
1341	IRN KWT	IRIB R Kerman R Kuwait, 2nd/HQ Prgr	Bam Magwa	20 100	24h in Persian 0700-2100 2nd Prgr, 2100-0700 HQ in Arabic
1350	ARM GEO	TWR relay Abkhaz R	Gavar Sukhumi	1000 30	1800-1916 in Near East languages 0300v-2100v in Abkhaz/Georgian/Russian
1368	IRN	IRIB R Golestan	Gonbad-e Kavus	150	24h in Persian
1377	ARM IRN IRN	TWR relay IRIB R Kermanshah IRIB R Zahedan	Gavar Paveh Chahbahar	1000 50 50	1700-2000 in Middle East languages 24h in Persian 24h in Persian
1395	IRN IRN	IRIB R Khalij e-Fars IRIB World Sce	Hajiabad Gorgan	50 50	24h in Persian 1420-1820 VOIRI in Turkmen
1404	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Dasht-e Qir	10	24h in Persian
1413	IRN OMA	IRIB R Fars BBC World Service	Estahban A'Seela	10 800	24h in Persian 0030-0500 & 1300-2100 in various languages
1422	ARS	SBA R Neda al-Islam	Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
1440	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Ras al-Khair	1600	24h in Arabic
1449	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB World Sce	Jeddah Bandar-e-Torkamen	200 400	24h in Arabic 1420-1820 in Turkmen
1458	IRN ISR ISR	IRIB R Birjand Kan Tarbut Kan Tarbut	Ghayen Eilat She'ar-Yeshuv	10 10 10	24h in Persian 24h in Hebrew 24h in Hebrew
1467	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Qom	Hafral Al-Baten Alborz	50 100	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
1476	IRN UAE	IRIB R Kordestan R Asia	Marivan Ras al Khaimah	20 100	24h in Persian/Kurdish 24h in Malayalam
1485	IRN IRN IRN IRN	IRIB R Abadan IRIB R Fars IRIB R Urumiyah IRIB R Iran	Jamshidabad Jahrom Khoy Damghan	400 10 10 1	24h in Persian/Arabic 24h in Persian 24h in Persian/Azeri 24h in Persian
1494	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Taybad	10	24h in Persian
1512	ARS IRN	SBA Holy Qur'an R IRIB R Ardabil	Jeddah Ardabil	1000 50	1500-0300 in Arabic 24h in Persian/Azeri
1521	ARS BAH	SBA R Riyadh R Bahrain, Second Prgr	Duba Manama	2000 10	1445-0300 in Arabic 0500-1700 in Arabic
1530	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Yazd	50	24h in Persian (not listed in WRTH 2019)
1539	IRN IRN UAE	IRIB R Golestan IRIB R Iran Pravasi Bharathi	Gorgan Garmsar Dhabbaya	50 10 600?	24h in Persian 24h in Persian 24h in Malayalam

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1548	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Eshtehard	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shahrud	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Birjand	Ferdows	10	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Dena	Gach Saran	10	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Sanandaj	10	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Sari	Larijan	10	24h in Persian
	KWT	R Sawa (IBB)	Umm al-Rimam	600	24h in Arabic
1557	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Zabol	50	24h in Persian
1566	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bam	50	24h in Persian
1575	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Abadan	800	1430-0230 in Persian
	UAE	R Farda (IBB)	Dhabbaya	800	24h in Persian
1584	BAH	R Bahrain, English Prgr	Manama	1	0300-2100 in English
	IRN	IRIB R Semnan	Biyarjomand	50	24h in Persian
1593	KWT	R Sawa (IBB)	Umm al-Rimam	150	24h in Arabic
	TUR	American Forces Network	Incirlik Air Base	0.005	24h in English
1602	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Kazerun	10	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Semnan	Damghan	10	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Semnan	Garmsar	10	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Ahvaz	Dezful	1	24h in Persian/Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bahabad	1	24h in Persian

British DX Club

The Middle East, East Mediterranean and the Caucasus on Mediumwave and Shortwave

Compiled by Tony Rogers

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This guide provides information about the mediumwave and shortwave radio scene in the Middle East and Caucasus. Some of this could become outdated with time. If you would like to provide updated information or corrections, please contact the editor at tony@bdxc.org.uk Thank you!